

ARMY LIST CORRECTIONS FOR DBA 3.0



"Well? Are we enemies or not.....?"

DBA 3.0 ARMY LIST CORRECTIONS

.....by Stevie and Timurilank, Jan 2018

Introduction

Many people over the years have noticed certain errors and anomalies with the army lists. These have been caused by the adding of new sub-lists, the occasional date changes, and armies swapping their title numbers over the years. So here is a player created unofficial guide for correcting and fixing all these inconsistencies. Remember that we are not questioning Phil Barker's undoubtedly immense knowledge and judgement when it comes to matters of ancient history...but we are questioning the judgement of the person whose job it was to proofread the Army Lists prior to publication.

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As for me, Stevie, all I did was find the errors...it was Timurilank that had to find fixes for them all.

For those interested in how the errors were found and their likely causes, the details are in the following link:-
<http://fanaticus.boards.net/thread/603/historical-opponents?page=5>

Using these corrections

It is not recommend that people alter the original entries in their own copy of the DBA 3.0 army lists.

After all, some opponents and tournament organisers may not agree with these corrections, and it would make a mess of your rule book. Instead, simply use a red pen to mark a star by any army in the lists that has one or more corrections, then refer to this document to find out what that correction actually is.

Only those army lists that need correcting have been included here.

Some players are only interested in *internal consistency*, so only need to note these types of corrections:-

1/21a indicates **Date Mismatches**, where the time periods do not overlap (so the entry has been removed), or a **Geographical Error** where they could not have reached each other (and the entry also removed).

1/31b indicates **Mutual Errors**, where one army forgets to mention the other (so a new entry is added), and **Clarifications**, where an army is listed without mentioning which sub-list applies (also in blue).

Others will be interested in *historical accuracy* as well, so will need to also note these types of corrections:-

1/32b indicates **Historical Inclusion Errors**, where an enemy is listed by mistake (and the entry is removed).

1/22a indicates **Historical Omission Errors**, where actual historical foes are missing (so a new entry is added).

Both types of player may also benefit from the extra historical information that has been included.

(Basically, items in blue are obvious and players can check these for themselves by cross-referencing the lists. Items in red need more explanation, and footnotes have been added to clarify the reason for the change)

BOOK I ARMY LIST CORRECTIONS

I/6a Early Bedouins (3000 BC – 1001 BC)

Allies: I/9, I/11a, I/11b, I/12

Enemies: I/1a, I/1b, I/2a, I/6a, I/6b, I/6c, I/8a, I/8b, I/9, I/11a, I/11b, I/12, I/15, I/17a, I/17b, I/20b, I/21a, ~~I/21b~~, I/22a, ~~I/25b~~, I/29b, I/31a, ~~I/31b~~, ~~I/34a~~, ~~I/34b~~, ~~I/34c~~, ~~I/38~~, ~~I/44a~~, ~~I/44b~~, ~~I/45~~, ~~I/46b~~, ~~I/51~~, ~~I/53~~, ~~I/60a~~, ~~I/60c~~.

(The I/6b Early Arabs is a new addition that was meant to show the evolution from the ancient I/6a Early Bedouins.

But none of the above armies had the old original I/6a enemy removed, resulting in the dates being hopelessly wrong)

I/6b Midianites or Amalekites (1500 BC – 312 BC) or Early Arabs (1000 BC – 312 BC)

Allies: none

Enemies: I/6a, I/6b, I/6c, I/8a, I/8b, I/8c, I/19, I/20a, I/20b, I/21a, I/21b, I/22a, I/22b, I/24a, I/25a, I/25b, I/27, I/29a, I/29b, I/31a, I/31b, I/34a, I/34b, I/34c, I/38, I/44a, I/44b, I/45, I/46b, I/51, I/53, I/60a, I/60c, ~~II/7~~, ~~II/12~~.

I/6c Early Arameans (2000 BC – 1101 BC)

Enemies: I/6a, I/6b, I/6c, I/8b, I/21a, I/25a, ~~I/25b~~, ~~I/31a~~, ~~I/31b~~, ~~II/7~~, ~~II/12~~, ~~II/16a~~, ~~II/19a~~.

Allies: none

I/7d Early Libyans (475 BC – 70 AD)

Enemies: ~~I/53~~, ~~I/56a~~, I/56b, II/7, II/20a, II/20b, II/20c, II/20d, II/40, II/49, II/56.

Allies: none

(The Saitic Egyptians and the Early Kyreneans were omitted as enemies when the Libyan dates changed in DBA 3.0)

I/8c Dilmum, Saba, Ma'in or Qatabans (1300 BC – 312 BC)

Enemies: I/6b, I/8b, I/8c.

Allies: I/6b, ~~I/8a~~, ~~I/8c~~

I/13a Hsia and Shang Chinese (2000 BC – 1300 BC)

Enemies: I/13a, I/14d, I/14g.

Allies: ~~I/14a~~, ~~I/14d~~

I/13b Shang Chinese (1299 BC – 1017 BC)

Enemies: I/13b, I/14d, I/14g, I/32a.

Allies: ~~I/14a~~, ~~I/14d~~ and/or I/32a

I/14d Chinese Border Tribes (2000 BC – 401 BC)

Enemies: I/13a, I/13b, I/32a, I/32b, I/32c, I/43a, ~~II/4a~~, ~~II/4e~~, ~~II/4d~~.

Allies: I/32a, I/32c

I/14e Jung or Ch'iang (400 BC– 315 BC)

Enemies: I/43a, ~~II/4e~~, ~~II/4a~~.

Allies: none

(The Western Jung were finally defeated by the II/4a Ch'in in 315 BC)

I/21b Later Babylonians (889 BC – 747 BC)

Enemies: I/5d, ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, ~~I/6c~~, I/25b, I/42.

Allies: I/6b, ~~I/6c~~, I/25b

I/22a New Kingdom Egyptians (1543 BC – 1200 BC)

Enemies: I/3, I/6a, I/6b, I/7a, I/7b, I/17b, I/19, I/20b, I/24a, I/24b, I/27, ~~I/28~~.

Allies: none

(The New Kingdom under Pharaoh Merneptah 1213-1203 BC fought the Sea Peoples at the city of Perire in 1208 BC.

His father Rameses II 1279-1213 BC used prisoners from a 1278 BC sea battle to form his Royal Guards at Kadesh)

I/25b Early Neo-Assyrians (882 BC – 745 BC)

Enemies: I/5d, ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, ~~I/6c~~, I/21b, I/23b, I/31b, I/34b, I/34c, I/35b, I/37a, I/37b, I/38, I/39a, I/39b, I/40, I/41a, I/42.

Allies: I/31b

I/28 Sea Peoples (1208 BC – 1176 BC)

Enemies: I/4d, I/7b, I/20a, I/20b, ~~I/22a~~, I/22b, I/24b, I/26a, I/26b.

Allies: none

(The New Kingdom Egyptians under Pharaoh Merneptah 1213-1203 BC fought the Sea Peoples at Perire in 1208 BC)

I/31a Neo-Hittites or Later Aramaeans (1100 BC – 901 BC)

Allies: none

Enemies: I/4c, I/4d, I/6a, I/6b, ~~I/6c~~, I/21a, I/22b, I/25a, I/27, I/29b, I/30a, I/31a, I/34a, I/34b, I/35a.

I/31b Neo-Hittites or Later Aramaeans (900 BC – 710 BC)

Allies: I/34b and/or I/35b

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, ~~I/6c~~, I/25b, I/29b, I/30b, I/30c, I/31b, I/34b, I/34c, I/35b, I/39a, I/39b, I/40.

I/32a Western Chou (1100 BC – 701 BC)

Enemies: I/13b, I/14d, I/14f, I/14g, I/32a.

Allies: I/13b and/or ~~I/14a~~ I/14d

I/32c Other Chinese (700 BC – 480 BC)

Enemies: I/14d, I/14f, I/14g, I/32b, I/32c, I/43a, I/49a.

Allies: ~~I/14a~~, I/14d

I/34a Later Hebrews (1000 BC – 969 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/25a, I/29b, I/31a.

Allies: none

I/34b Later Hebrews (968 BC – 800 BC)

Allies: I/31b and/or I/34b and/or I/35b (Israel & Judah)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/25a, I/25b, I/29b, I/31a, I/31b, I/38.

I/34c Later Hebrews (799 BC – 586 BC)

Allies: I/29b, ~~I/35~~, I/35b, I/35c, I/38, ~~I/46a~~, I/46b, I/53

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/25b, I/29b, I/31b, I/38, I/44a, I/44b, I/45, I/46b, I/51, I/53.

I/35a Cypriots or Phoenicians (1000 BC – 901 BC)

Enemies: I/29b, I/30a, I/31a, I/35a, ~~I/36b~~.

Allies: none

I/35d Cypriots or Phoenicians (489 BC – 332 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/60a~~, I/60c, II/7, II/12.

Allies: I/52g, II/5i

I/36a Samnites (before 355 BC), Umbrians (before 650 BC), (~~delete Hernici~~) & Ligurians (until 124 BC)

Enemies: I/33a, I/33b, I/36a, I/36d, I/52i, I/55a, ~~I/55b~~, ~~I/55c~~, I/55d, I/55e, I/57a, I/57b, ~~I/59~~, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, ~~II/10~~, ~~II/13~~.

Allies: ~~I/55c~~, I/55d

(This is a rag-bag group of diverse tribes from different geographical locations with different dates and different enemies.

The Samnites become army II/13 in 355 BC, Umbrians become army I/55e in 650 BC, and the Ligurians lived north of Italy.

The Hernici have been moved to army I/36d as that best fits them in amongst the other Italian Hill Tribes.

As the First Samnite War began in 343 BC, these early Samnites cannot be the enemies of the Early Romans or Latins.

Being so far north, Ligurians can only be allies and enemies of the Etruscans, the II/11 Gauls, and the II/33 & II/49 Romans)

I/36b Sardinians (700 BC – 124 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/35a~~, I/35b, I/35c, ~~I/36b~~, I/61a, I/61b, II/32a, II/33.

Allies: I/35b, I/35c, II/32a

I/36c Sicilian Sicels (480 BC – 380 BC)

Enemies: I/52i, I/61a, ~~I/61b~~, II/5h, II/9a.

Allies: I/52i, ~~I/61b~~, I/61a

I/36d Other Italian Hill Tribes near Latium (1000 BC – 290 BC)

Enemies: I/33a, I/33b, I/36a, I/36d, I/52i, I/55a, I/55b, I/55c, I/55d, I/55e, I/57a, I/57b, I/59, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, II/10, II/13.

Allies: I/55c

(This army represents the various hill tribes near Latium such as the Sabines, Aequi, Hernici, Volsci, Aurunci, and the Sidicini.

They were all assimilated by Rome before 289 BC. The Hernici have been added from army I/36a as this fits them better.

To accommodate this change, adjust the army entry to read "10 x infantry (3Ax/3Wb or if Hernici all 3Ax javelinmen)"

I/38 Libyan Egyptians (946 BC – 712 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/25b, I/29b, I/34b, I/34c, I/38, I/45, I/46a, I/46b.

Allies: none

I/43a Kimmerians or Skythians (750 BC – 301 BC)

Enemies: I/14d, I/14e, I/23b, I/30c, I/32c, I/37b, I/40, I/41a, I/41b, I/42, I/43a, I/43c, I/44a, I/45, I/48, I/50, I/51, I/60a, I/60c, II/2, II/4a, II/4c, II/4e, ~~II/5i~~, ~~II/5L~~, II/7, II/12, ~~II/15~~, II/17a, II/19a, II/21a, II/24, II/25, II/26.

Allies: I/14b (*if Kimmerians*), ~~I/14d~~ (*if Skythians*), I/37b, I/39b, I/48, I/52g, ~~II/5i~~, ~~II/5L~~

I/43b Skythians (300 BC – 19 BC) and Early Hu (400 BC – 70 AD)

Enemies: I/43b, I/43c, I/48, II/2, II/3a, II/4e, II/17b, II/19a, II/19b, II/21a, II/24, II/25, II/26, II/28b, II/36a, II/37, II/38a, II/41a, II/41b, II/46a, II/46b, II/48. Allies: ~~I/14b~~, ~~I/14e~~ (*if Early Hu*), II/19d (*if Skythians in 129 BC only*)

I/44a Early Neo-Babylonians (746 BC – 605 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/34c, I/35c, I/37b, I/42, I/43a, I/45, I/51, I/53.

Allies: I/6b, I/41a, I/42

I/44b Later Neo-Babylonians (604 BC – 589 BC) & (522 BC – 482 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/34c, I/35c, ~~I/41b~~, I/50, ~~II/5i~~, I/53, I/60a, ~~I/60c~~.

Allies: I/6b

(*The inclusion of the I/60c Early Achaemenid Persians (539-420 BC) is to cover the later Babylonian revolts*)

I/45 Neo-Assyrian Empire (745 BC – 681 BC)

Allies: I/6b, I/29b, I/31b, I/34c, I/35b, I/37b, I/38, I/40, I/41a

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/29b, I/34c, I/35b, I/37b, I/38, I/39b, I/40, I/41a, I/42, I/43a, I/44a, I/46b, I/50.

I/46b Kushite Egyptians (727 BC – 664 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/7b, I/7c, I/29b, I/34c, I/38, I/45, I/51.

Allies: none

I/47 Illyrians (700 BC – 10 AD)

Allies: I/63, II/9a, II/33

Enemies: I/14c, I/47, I/48, I/52c, I/52d, I/52h, I/54, I/63, II/5d, II/5e, II/5i, II/11, II/12, ~~II/15~~, II/17a, II/17b, II/18a, II/27a, II/31a, II/31b, II/31c, II/31e, II/31f, II/31g, II/31h, II/31i, II/31j, II/33, II/35, II/47g, II/49, II/52, II/56.

(*The Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never came all the way back to Europe*)

I/48 Thracians (700 BC – 46 AD)

Allies: II/5i, II/56

Enemies: I/30c, I/40, I/43a, I/43b, I/47, I/48, I/50, I/52e, I/52f, I/52g, I/54, ~~I/60a~~, ~~I/60c~~, I/63, II/5b, II/5i, ~~II/5L~~, II/11, II/12, ~~II/15~~, II/17a, II/17b, II/18a, II/19a, II/19b, II/19c, II/24, II/30a, II/30b, II/33, II/35, II/49, II/56.

(*The I/60a Persians never reached Macedonia, and the Imperial Army of Alexander never came all the way back to Europe*)

I/49d Early Vietnamese (248 AD – 938 AD)

Enemies: I/49d, II/63, II/79b, III/9a, III/20a, ~~III/20b~~, III/20c, III/23b, III/36, III/39.

Allies: III/23a, III/23b

(*Although army I/49d Early Vietnamese lists III/20b Sui Chinese of 612-623 AD as an enemy, this conflict ended in 605 AD*)

I/51 Later Sargonid Assyrians (680 BC – 609 BC)

Allies: I/6b, I/29b, I/37b, I/41a, I/42, I/43a, I/53

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/29b, I/34c, I/35c, I/37b, I/39b, I/40, I/41a, I/41b, I/42, I/43a, I/44a, ~~I/44b~~, I/46b, I/50, I/53.

I/52h Aitolians or Akarnanians (668 BC – 449 BC)

Enemies: I/47, I/52c, I/52d, I/52h, ~~I/60a~~.

Allies: none

(*The Aitolians and Akarnanians were apparently neutral during the Persian invasion of Greece in 480 BC*)

I/52i Italiot or Siciliot Hoplites (668 BC – 449 BC)

Replace the I/52i Enemies with *Italiot Enemies*: I/36a, I/36d, I/52i, I/55a, I/55b, I/55c, I/57a. Italiot Allies: none

Replace the I/52i Enemies with *Siciliot Enemies*: I/36c, I/52i, I/61a.

Siciliot Allies: I/36c

I/53 Saitic Egyptians (664 BC – 335 BC)

Allies: I/7c, I/52f, I/56a

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/7c, ~~I/7d~~, I/29b, I/34c, I/35c, I/44a, I/44b, I/46c, I/51, I/52f, I/56a, I/58, ~~I/60a~~, I/60c, II/7.
(The Early Libyans were omitted as enemies when the dates changed in DBA 3.0, and I/60a is the wrong Persian army)

I/54 Early Macedonians (650 BC – 355 BC)

Enemies: I/47, I/48, I/52c, ~~I/60a~~, ~~I/60c~~, I/63, II/5a, II/5b, II/5d, II/5i.

Allies: I/47, II/5b

(Army I/60a is the army of Cyrus the Great, which never reached Macedonia. The correct Persian army is I/60c)

I/55a Early Etruscans (650 BC – 600 BC)

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/52i, I/55a, I/55b, I/55c, ~~I/55d~~, I/55e.

Allies: none

I/55b Early Romans (650 BC – 578 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/36a~~, I/36d, I/52i, I/55a, I/55c, ~~I/55d~~, ~~I/55e~~, I/57a.

Allies: none

(The First Samnite War wasn't until 343 BC, and the Umbrians and Ligurians are too far north to be enemies at this time)

I/55c Early Latins (650 BC – 400 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/36a~~, I/36d, I/52i, I/55a, I/55b, ~~I/55e~~, I/57a, I/59.

Allies: ~~I/36a~~, ~~I/36d~~, I/52i (Italians)

(The First Samnite War wasn't until 343 BC, and the Umbrians and Ligurians are too far north to be enemies at this time)

I/55d Later Latins (399 BC – 338 BC)

Allies: ~~I/36~~, ~~I/36a~~ (Samnites), ~~I/36d~~, ~~I/52i~~, II/8b, II/9a, II/11

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, ~~I/55a~~, ~~I/55b~~, I/55e, I/57b, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, II/10, II/11, II/13.

I/55e Later Umbrians (650 BC – 290 BC)

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/55a, ~~I/55b~~, ~~I/55c~~, I/55d, I/57a, I/57b, ~~I/59~~, II/10, II/11, II/13.

Allies: none

(The Umbrians were too far north and did not fight the Romans and Latins until after 400 BC when Rome began expanding)

I/56a Early Kyreneans (630 BC – 314 BC)

Enemies: I/7c, ~~I/7d~~, I/53, ~~I/60a~~, I/60c, I/61a, II/7, II/12 (Ptolemy), II/20a.

Allies: I/7c, I/7d, I/61b

(The Early Libyans were omitted as enemies when the dates changed in DBA 3.0, and I/60a is the wrong Persian army)

I/56b Later Kyreneans (313 BC – 74 BC)

Enemies: I/7d, ~~I/60c~~, I/61b, II/20b, II/20c, ~~II/20d~~.

Allies: ~~I/7c~~, I/7d

I/57a Etruscan League (600 BC – 400 BC)

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/52i, I/55b, I/55c, I/55e, I/59.

Allies: ~~I/36~~, ~~I/36d~~, I/52i, I/55c, I/55e, I/59, II/5g, ~~II/11~~

(The Gauls only arrived in the Po valley in 400 BC, which is too early for the early Etruscan League to have them as allies)

I/57b Etruscan League (399 BC – 280 BC)

Allies: ~~I/36~~, ~~I/36a~~, ~~I/36d~~, ~~I/55c~~, I/55d, I/55e, II/5g, II/11, II/13

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/55d, I/55e, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, II/9a, II/10, II/11, II/13.

(Ally I/36 is too vague. It should be ally I/36a and the I/36d Italian Hill Tribes near Latium)

I/58 Meroitic Kushites (592 BC – 350 AD)

Allies: II/55a, II/55b

Enemies: I/53, ~~I/60a~~, ~~I/60c~~, II/20a, II/20b, II/20c, II/20d, II/55a, II/55b, II/56, II/62a, II/64b.

(I/60a is the army of Cyrus the Great, who never got to Egypt. I/60c are the correct Persians, as they took Egypt in 525 BC)

I/59 Tullian Romans (578 BC – 400 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/36a~~, I/36d, I/55c, ~~I/55e~~, I/57a, ~~II/8a~~, ~~II/8b~~, ~~II/8c~~.

Allies: ~~I/36~~, ~~I/36d~~, I/55c

(The First Samnite War wasn't until 343 BC, and the others are beyond the Italian Hill Tribes who have yet to be conquered)

I/60a Early Achaemenid Persia (550 BC – 547 BC)

Enemies: I/6b, I/7c, I/8b, I/23b, I/35c, ~~I/35d~~, I/41b, I/43a, I/43c, I/44b, ~~I/48~~, I/50, I/52g, ~~I/52h~~, ~~I/53~~, ~~I/54~~, ~~I/56a~~, ~~I/58~~, ~~I/62~~, ~~I/63~~, ~~II/1~~, ~~II/2~~, ~~II/3a~~.
Allies: I/41b, I/43a, ~~I/52d~~, ~~I/62~~
(The expansion of the I/60 Early Achaemenid Persians into three sub-groups caused many historical and geographic errors)

I/60c Early Achaemenid Persia (539 BC – 420 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6a~~, I/6b, I/7c, I/8b, I/23b, I/35d, I/43a, I/43c, ~~I/44b~~, ~~I/48~~, I/52b, I/52f, I/52g, I/53, ~~I/54~~, I/56a, ~~I/56b~~, ~~I/58~~, ~~I/63~~, II/1, II/2, II/3a, II/5b, II/6.
Allies: ~~I/52d~~, I/62
(Many of the enemies erroneously included in the wrong I/60a Persian Army have been added here where they should be)

I/61b Early Carthaginians (340 BC – 275 BC)

Allies: ~~I/36e~~, I/52i, II/5h, II/40 *(mercenaries before 215 BC)*

Enemies: I/36b, ~~I/36e~~, I/56b, II/5h, II/9a, II/9b, II/27b.

I/62 Lykans (546 BC – 300 BC)

Enemies: I/52g, ~~I/60a~~, ~~I/60c~~, II/5b, II/12, II/16a, II/16b, II/19a.

Allies: none

I/63 Paionians (512 BC – 284 BC)

Enemies: I/47, I/48, I/54, ~~I/60a~~, ~~I/60c~~, II/12, II/17a, II/17b, II/18a, II/18b, II/30a.

Allies: I/47, II/18c

(Although dominated by Lysimachos in 284 BC, the Paionians are still enemies and allies of the II/30a Galatians)

I/64b Kofun Japanese (275 AD – 407 AD)

Enemies: ~~I/64b~~, II/75, II/76, ~~II/77~~, ~~II/77a~~.

Allies: II/75

(Japan in this period was a patchwork of many independent fiefs controlled by warlords, which took many decades to unify)

I/64c Kofun Japanese (408 AD – 500 AD)

Enemies: II/75, II/76, ~~II/77~~, ~~II/77a~~.

Allies: II/75

BOOK II ARMY LIST CORRECTIONS

II/1 Republican Indians (500 BC – 321 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/60a~~, I/60c, II/1, II/2, II/3a, II/15.

Allies: none

II/2 Mountain Indians (500 BC – 170 BC)

Enemies: I/43a, I/43b, I/43c, ~~I/60a~~, I/60c, II/1, II/2, II/3a, II/15, II/19a, II/19b, ~~II/19c~~, II/36a, II/36b.

(After Antiochus III turned Bactria into a buffer state in 206 BC, the Seleucids and the Indians never fought each other again)

Allies: none

II/3a Classical Indians (500 BC – 178 AD)

Enemies: I/43b, ~~I/60a~~, I/60c, II/1, II/2, II/3a, II/15, II/19a, II/19b, ~~II/19c~~, II/36a, II/36b, II/37, II/42a, ~~II/42b~~, II/46b.

(After Antiochus III turned Bactria into a buffer state in 206 BC, the Seleucids and the Indians never fought each other again)

Allies: none

II/4a Ch'in Chinese (355 BC – 221 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/14d~~, ~~I/14e~~, I/43a, I/49a, II/4b, II/4c, II/4e, II/21a, II/29, II/38a.

(The I/14e Western Jung were finally defeated by the Ch'in in 315 BC)

Allies: none

II/4b Yueh Chinese (480 BC – 333 BC)

Enemies: I/49a, II/4a, ~~II/4c~~, II/4d, II/4e.

Allies: none

II/4c Chao Chinese (307 BC – 202 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/14e~~, I/43a, II/4a, ~~II/4b~~, II/4e, II/38a.

Allies: none

II/4e Other Chinese (355 BC – 202 BC)

Enemies: I/43a, I/43b, I/49a, I/49b, II/4a, II/4b, II/4c, II/4e, II/21a, ~~II/29~~, II/38a.

Allies: none

II/5a Spartans (448 BC – 276 BC)

Enemies: I/54, II/5b, II/5c, II/5d, II/5i, ~~II/6~~, ~~II/7~~, II/12, II/16b, II/17a, II/17b, II/27b.

Allies: II/5b, II/5c, II/5f

II/5b Athenians (448 BC – 278 BC)

Enemies: I/48, I/54, I/60c, I/62, II/5a, II/5b, II/5c, II/5d, II/5e, II/5f, II/5h, II/5i, II/5k, II/7, II/9a, II/12, ~~II/15~~, II/16b, II/17a, II/17b, ~~II/18a~~, II/18c, II/30a.

Allies: I/54, II/5c, II/5d, II/5e, II/5k

(The Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never came all the way back to Europe.

And during Antipater's brief reign as the new regent, he never fought Athens after the Lamian War of 323-322 BC)

II/5d Thessalians (448 BC – 278 BC)

Enemies: I/47, I/54, II/5a, II/5b, II/5c, II/5d, II/5e, II/5f, II/12, ~~II/15~~, II/17a, II/17b, ~~II/30a~~.

Allies: none

(The Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never came all the way back to Europe)

II/5e Aitolians (448 BC – 279 BC) or Akarnanians (448 BC – 225 BC)

Enemies: I/47, II/5b, II/5c, II/5d, II/5i, ~~II/12~~, ~~II/15~~, II/18a, II/18b, II/18c, II/30a, II/33.

Allies: II/5d

(After the Lamian War of 323-322 BC, the Macedonian Craterus attempted crush the Aitolians, former allies of Athens.

The II/15 Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never came all the way back to Europe)

II/5g Italiots (448 BC – 280 BC)

Enemies: II/5g, II/5h, II/8a, II/8b, II/9a, II/10, II/13, ~~II/33~~.

Allies: II/5a, II/5g

II/5h Siciliots (448 BC – 280 BC)

Enemies: I/36c, I/61a, I/61b, II/5b, II/5g, II/5h, II/9a, ~~II/33~~.

Allies: none

II/5i Other Greeks (448 BC – 225 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/43a~~, I/47, I/48, I/54, II/5a, II/5b, II/5c, II/5e, II/5i, II/12, ~~II/15~~, II/16b, II/18c, II/27a. Allies: none
(The Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never came all the way back to Europe)

II/5L Black Sea Greeks (410 BC – 310 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/43a~~, ~~I/48~~, II/5L, ~~II/12~~, ~~II/15~~, ~~II/17a~~, II/25, II/26. Allies: ~~II/43~~, ~~I/43a~~
(These are the Greek colonies in eastern coastal Thrace north of Byzantium, as well as those in the Crimea.
The armies of Philip and Alexander campaigned in Thrace, and in 313 BC some coastal cities rebelled against Lysimachus.
The II/15 Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never came all the way back to Europe)

II/6 Bithynians (435 BC – 74 BC)

Allies: II/30a, II/30b

Enemies: I/60c, II/5a, II/5j, II/6, II/7, II/12, II/14, ~~II/15~~, II/16a, II/17a, II/17b, II/30a, II/34, II/48.
(The II/15 Imperial Alexandrian army, created by Alexander for the Indian campaign, never fought the Bithynians)

II/7 Later Achaemind Persia (420 BC – 329 BC)

Enemies: ~~II/6e~~, ~~I/6b~~, I/7d, I/35d, I/43a, I/43c, I/53, I/56a, II/5a, II/5b, II/5j, ~~II/5K~~, II/6, II/7, II/12 Allies: none

II/8a Bruttians or Lucanians (420 BC – 203 BC)

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/55d, I/57b, ~~I/59~~, II/5g, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, II/10, II/13, II/33. Allies: II/10, II/32a
(The I/59 Tullian Romans were too far north beyond the Italian Hill Tribes to be an enemy)

II/8b Campanians (420 BC – 340 BC)

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/55d, I/57b, ~~I/59~~, II/5g, II/8a, II/8c, II/10, II/13, ~~II/33~~. Allies: II/13
(A Samnite-Oscan tribe invaded Campania and captured Vulturum from the Etruscans in 420 BC, renaming it Capua.
The Campanians submitted themselves to Rome for aid against other Samnites in 343 BC, precipitating the 1st Samnite War)

II/8c Apulians (420 BC – 206 BC)

Enemies: I/36a, I/36d, I/55d, I/57b, ~~I/59~~, II/8a, II/8b, ~~II/8c~~, II/10, II/13, II/33. Allies: none
(Of the three Apulian tribes, the Messapii sided with the Samnites & Pyrrhus, while the Danui & Peucetii were loyal to Rome.
The I/59 Tullian Romans were too far north beyond the Italian Hill Tribes to be an enemy)

II/9a Syracuse (410 BC – 210 BC)

Allies in Africa: I/7d and (I/56b or II/40 *mercenaries before 215 BC*)

Enemies: I/36c, I/57b, I/61a, I/61b, II/5b, II/5g, II/5h, II/27b, II/32a, II/ 33. Allies: II/32a

II/10 Camillan Romans (400 BC – 275 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/36a~~, I/36d, I/55d, I/55e, I/57b, II/5g, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, II/11, II/13, II/27b, ~~II/28b~~. Allies: ~~II/8c~~, II/13
(A contingent of Apulian Danui arrived behind Pyrrhus' army at the Battle of Asculum in 279 BC and sacked his camp.
Some historians think that Camillus reformed the Roman army after the Gauls were expelled from Rome in 390 BC)

II/11 Gauls (400 BC – 50 BC)

Enemies: I/14c, I/47, I/48, I/55d, I/55e, I/57b, II/10, II/11, II/13, II/32a, II/32b, II/33, II/39a, II/39b, II/39c, II/47a, II/47b, ~~II/47e~~, ~~II/47f~~, II/47g, II/49, II/52. Allies: I/36a (Ligurians), II/39a, II/47b

II/12 Alexandrian Macedonians (359 BC – 319 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/6b~~, I/35d, I/43a, I/47, I/48, I/56a, I/62, I/63, II/5a, II/5b, II/5c, II/5d, ~~II/5e~~, II/5f, II/5i, II/5L, II/6, II/7, ~~II/14~~. Allies: II/5d

(This army represents that of Philip II 359-336 BC, Alexander 336-328 BC, Antipater 342-321 BC, and all of Alexander's lieutenants, governors, and newly appointed satraps including Leonnatus, Craterus, Antigonos, Alketas, Lysimachos, Seleukos, Ptolemy, Polyperchon, and other successors until the start of their own armies in 320 or 319 BC.

Only Philip and Alexander would have hypaspists, the others using instead local 4Ax troops such as mercenary peltasts, Illyrians, Thracians, or Asiatics.

Note that it was Ptolemy, and not Philip or Alexander, that used this army to annexed Cyrenaica in 322 BC.)

II/13 Samnites (355 BC – 272 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/36a~~, I/36d, I/55d, I/55e, I/57b, II/5g, II/8a, II/8b, II/8c, II/10, II/11.

Allies: (~~I/36a~~ I/36d and/or II/8b and/or II/8c) or (I/55e and/or I/57b or II/8b and/or II/11) or II/10

II/14 Ariarathid Kappadokians (330 BC – 322 BC) & (300 BC – 17 AD)

Enemies: II/6, ~~II/12~~, II/15, II/17a, II/17b, II/19a, II/19b, II/19c, II/19d, II/28a, II/28b, II/30a, II/30b, II/30c, II/33, II/34, II/44, II/48, II/49, II/56. Allies: II/28b, II/34

(The Imperial Macedonian army of II/15, led by the new regent Perdiccas, crushed a rebellion in Cappadocia in 322 BC.

Eumenes used army II/14 to defeat Craterus' II/12 army at the Hellespont in 321 BC in the 1st War of the Diadochi)

II/15 Alexandrian Imperial (328 BC – 323 BC) & Regent Perdikkas (322 BC – 321 BC)

Enemies: ~~I/43a~~, ~~I/47~~, ~~I/48~~, II/1, II/2, II/3a, ~~II/5b~~, ~~II/5d~~, ~~II/5e~~, ~~II/5i~~, ~~II/6~~, II/14. Allies *in India*: II/2, II/3a

(This army was created by Alexander solely for his Indian campaigns, and was never used in Europe.

As there is no record of Alexander using elephants or bolt-shooters in India, replace these with local mercenary 4Ax troops.

Perdiccas used army II/15 to invade Ptolemaic Egypt in 321 BC, but was murdered, and there were no actual battles)

II/16a Antigonos (320 BC – 301 BC)

Enemies: I/62, II/6, II/16c, II/16d, II/16e, II/17a, II/17b, ~~II/18a~~, II/18c, II/19a, II/20a, II/22f. Allies: none

(Antigonos never fought with Antipater during his brief reign as the new regent of the empire following Perdiccas murder)

II/16b Demetrius (315 BC – 285 BC)

Enemies: I/62, II/5a, II/5b, II/5c, II/5i, ~~II/17a~~, II/17b, II/18c, II/19a, II/20a, II/27a.

Allies: none

(Lysimachus and Demetrius did not come into conflict until after 303 BC)

II/16d Eumenes (320 BC – 316 BC)

Enemies: II/16a, II/16e, ~~II/18a~~.

Allies: none

(During Antipater's brief reign as the new regent following Perdiccas murder, he never fought the other Successors.

Eumenes used army II/14 to defeat Craterus' II/12 army at the Hellespont in 321 BC in the 1st War of the Diadochi)

II/17a Lysimachus (320 BC – 303 BC)

Allies: I/48

Enemies: I/43a, I/47, I/48, I/63, II/5a, II/5b, II/5d, ~~II/5L~~, II/6, II/14, II/16a, ~~II/16b~~, II/18c, II/19a, ~~II/27a~~.

(Probably inspired by Antigonos, the II/5L Black Sea Greeks formed a league and rebelled against Lysimachus in 313 BC.

Lysimachus and Demetrius did not come into conflict until after 303 BC)

II/18a Antipatros (320 BC – 319 BC)

Enemies: I/47, I/48, I/63, ~~II/5b~~, II/5e, ~~II/16a~~, ~~II/16d~~, ~~II/18f~~, ~~II/19a~~, ~~II/20a~~.

Allies: none

(During Antipater's brief reign as the new regent following Perdiccas' murder, he never fought Athens or other Successors)

II/18c Kassander (318 BC – 298 BC)

Enemies: II/5b, II/5e, II/5i, II/16a, II/16b, II/17a, II/17b, II/18b, ~~II/18f~~, II/27a.

Allies: none

(Cassander was the mortal enemy of Queen Olympias, and had her executed following the surrender of Pydna)

II/18e Antigonos Gonatus (277 BC – 260 BC)

Enemies: II/27b, II/30a, II/31a, ~~II/31c~~, ~~II/31h~~.

Allies: II/31c, II/31i

(Sparta and Athens rebelled against Macedonian rule during the Chremonidean War of 267-261 BC)

II/18f Queen Olympias (317 BC – 316 BC)

Enemies: ~~II/18a~~, ~~II/18c~~.

Allies: II/18b

(Olympias was the mortal enemy of Cassander, and was executed by him after the surrender of Pydna)

II/19a Seleucid Army (320 BC – 280 BC)

Enemies: [I/6c](#), [I/6b](#), I/43a, I/43b, I/48, I/62, II/2, II/3a, II/14, II/16a, II/16b, II/17a, II/17b, [II/18a](#), II/20a, II/22f, II/23a, II/28b. Allies: none
(During Antipater's brief reign as the new regent following Perdiccas murder, he never fought the other Successors)

II/19d Seleucid Army (166 BC – 64 BC)

Enemies: [II/2](#), [II/3a](#), II/14, II/19d, II/20c, II/22a, II/22d, II/22e, II/22f, II/23a, II/28a, II/28b, II/34, II/35, II/37, II/43, II/44, II/50. Allies: II/37, II/43, II/50
(After Antiochus III turned Bactria into a buffer state in 206 BC, the Seleucids and the Indians never fought each other again)

II/20a Ptolemaic Army (320 BC – 275 BC)

Enemies: I/7d, I/56a, I/58, II/16a, II/16b, [II/18a](#), II/18d, II/19a, II/19b. Allies: none
(Ptolemy used army II/12 to block Perdiccas' II/15 army crossing a branch of the Nile in 321 BC, but no battles were fought)

II/20d Ptolemaic Army (53 BC – 30 BC)

Enemies: I/7d, [I/56b](#), I/58, II/20d, II/49, II/51 Allies: none

II/21a Ch'iang and Ti Chinese (315 BC – 302 AD)

Enemies: I/43a, I/43b, II/4a, [II/4d](#), II/4e, II/21a, II/29, II/38a, II/41a, II/41b, II/61a, II/63. Allies: II/38a

II/21c Former Ch'in Chinese (351 AD – 394 AD)

Enemies: II/38b, II/38c, [II/61a](#), II/61b, II/61c, II/79a, II/79b. Allies: II/38b and/or II/61c

II/22b Army of Emesa (51 BC – 72 AD)

Enemies: II/22a, II/22e, II/23a, II/37, [II/43](#), II/51, II/56, II/59. Allies: none

II/23a Nomad Arabs (312 BC – 633 AD)

Enemies: II/19a, II/19b, II/19c, II/19d, II/22a, II/22b, II/22c, II/22d, II/22e, II/22f, II/23a, II/23b, II/23c, II/37, II/49, II/56, II/62a, [II/62b](#), II/69a, II/69b, II/69c, II/74a, II/74b, III/4a, III/4b, III/17, III/25a. Allies: II/69a, II/69b, II/69c, III/17

II/23c Yemeni Army (312 BC – 633 AD)

Enemies: II/23a, II/56, II/62a, II/69a, II/69b, [II/69](#), [II/69c](#), III/25a. Allies: II/69a, II/69b, II/69c

II/26 Later Sarmatians (310 BC – 375 AD)

Enemies: I/43a, I/43b, I/43c, [II/5L](#), II/24, II/25, II/26, II/37, II/47g, II/48, II/52, II/56, II/58, II/64a, [II/64b](#), II/65b, II/67b, II/70b, II/78b. Allies: II/58, II/67b, II/72a
(The Sarmatians existed north of the Black Sea and on the eastern boundary of the Roman Empire north of the Danube)

II/27a Pyrrhus (300 BC – 281 BC)

Enemies: I/47, II/5i, II/16b, [II/17a](#), II/17b, II/18c. Allies: none

II/28b Other Armenians (300 BC – 244 AD)

Enemies: I/43b, [II/10](#), II/14, II/19a, II/19b, II/19c, II/19d, II/28b, II/28d, II/37, II/44, II/49, II/56, II/58, II/64b, II/69a. Allies: II/37 and/or II/58

II/28c Armenian Army (245 AD – 627 AD)

Enemies: II/28c, II/58, II/64b, [II/69a](#), II/69b, II/69c, II/78b, II/80b, II/80d. Allies: II/80d

II/28d Gordyene Army (147 BC – 225 AD)

Enemies: II/28a, II/28b, II/37, II/69a, II/69b, [II/69c](#). Allies: none

II/29 Tien and K'un-Ming Chinese (295 BC – 45 AD)

Enemies: I/49a, I/49b, II/4a, ~~II/4d~~, ~~II/4e~~, II/21a, II/29, II/41a, II/41b.

Allies: none

II/30a Galatians (280 BC – 274 BC)

Enemies: I/48, I/63, II/5b, II/5c, ~~II/5d~~, II/5e, II/6, II/14, II/18d, II/18e, II/19b.

Allies: I/63

(Although dominated by Lysimachos in 284 BC, the Paionians are still enemies and allies of the II/30a Galatians)

II/31c Spartan Army (278 BC – 226 BC)

Enemies: I/47, ~~II/18e~~, II/27a, II/31a, II/31b, II/31f, II/31h, II/31i, II/31j.

Allies: II/31j

(Sparta and Athens rebelled against Macedonian rule during the Chremonidean War of 267-261 BC)

II/31h Athenian Army (278 BC – 146 BC)

Enemies: I/47, ~~II/18e~~, II/31a, II/31b, II/31c, II/31d, II/31e, II/31f, II/31g, II/31i, II/31j.

Allies: II/31j

(Sparta and Athens rebelled against Macedonian rule during the Chremonidean War of 267-261 BC)

II/32a Later Carthage (275 BC – 202 BC)

Allies: ~~II/5h~~ (II/8a and/or II/8b), II/9a, II/39a, II/39c

Enemies: I/36b, II/9a, II/11, II/33, II/39a, II/39b, II/39c, II/40.

(Capua joined Hannibal 216 BC, so are still Carthaginian allies even though Campania had lost its independence in 340 BC)

II/33 Polybian Romans (275 BC – 105 BC)

Allies: II/11, (II/31j and/or II/34), II/39a, II/39b, II/40

Enemies: I/36b, I/47, I/48, II/5e, ~~II/5g~~, ~~II/5h~~, II/8a, ~~II/8b~~, II/8c, II/9a, II/11, II/14, II/19c, ~~II/19d~~, II/30b, II/31g,

II/31i, II/31j, II/32a, II/32b, II/34, II/35, II/39a, II/39b, II/39c, II/40, II/44, II/45a, ~~II/47a~~.

(There are no accounts of the Romans fighting the Seleucids after 188 BC, and army II/19d doesn't list II/33 as an enemy.

The II/33 Polybian Romans suffered half a dozen major defeats by the II/47a Cimbri (one of them, at Arausio 105 BC,

resulted in some 80,000 Roman dead...more than they lost at Cannae). It was the panic caused by these disasters that led

to Marius' unconstitutional election as Consul five times in a row and his reforming of the Roman Army)

II/36b Graeco-Indians (170 BC – 55 BC)

Enemies: II/2, II/3a, II/36a, II/36b, II/46a.

Allies: ~~II/3~~ (II/3a and/or II/46a)

II/39a Iberians (240 BC – 20 BC)

Enemies: II/11, II/32a, II/32b, II/33, ~~II/39a~~, II/39b, II/39c, II/47a, II/49.

Allies: none

II/39b Celtiberians (240 BC – 20 BC)

Enemies: II/11, II/32a, II/32b, II/33, II/39a, ~~II/39b~~, II/39c, II/47a, II/49.

Allies: none

II/39c Lusitanians (240 BC – 20 BC)

Enemies: II/11, II/32a, II/32b, II/33, II/39a, II/39b, ~~II/39c~~, II/49.

Allies: II/49

II/43 Maccabean Jewish (168 BC – 104 BC)

Enemies: II/19c, II/19d, II/22a, ~~II/22b~~.

Allies: none

II/46c Kushan Kidarites (411 AD – 477 AD)

Enemies: II/69b, ~~II/69c~~, II/79a, II/80d.

Allies: none

II/47a Cimbri-Teutones (113 BC – 102 BC)

Enemies: II/11, ~~II/33~~, II/39a, II/39b, II/47g, II/49.

Allies: II/11

(The II/33 Polybian Romans suffered half a dozen major defeats by the II/47a Cimbri (one of them, at Arausio 105 BC,

resulted in some 80,000 Roman dead...more than they lost at Cannae). It was the panic caused by these disasters that led

to Marius' unconstitutional election as Consul five times in a row and his reforming of the Roman Army)

II/47e Marcomanni (9 BC – 19 AD)

Enemies: ~~II/11~~, II/47d, II/47f, II/47g, II/56, ~~II/64a~~.

Allies: 0-2 of II/47d or II/47f or II/47g

II/47f Suevi (19 AD – 49 AD)

Enemies: ~~II/11~~, II/47d, II/47e, II/47g, II/56, ~~II/64a~~.

Allies: II/47d, II/47e, II/47g

II/54b Scots-Irish (433 AD – 841 AD)

Enemies: II/54b, II/68a, II/68b, II/81b, II/81c, II/81d, III/19a, III/40a, ~~III/40b~~.

Allies: none

II/55b Blemmye or Nobades (201 AD – 831 AD)

Allies: none

Enemies: I/58, II/55b, II/62a, II/64b, II/78b, III/4a, III/4b, III/12, III/17, III/25b, ~~III/25c~~, III/31, III/37a.

(The III/25c Khawarji were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

II/55c Beja Army (832 AD – 1500 AD)

Enemies: II/55c, II/62a, II/62b, III/12, ~~III/31~~, III/37a, III/37b, III/49, III/66, IV/20, IV/45.

Allies: III/12

II/57 Later Moorish (25 AD – 696 AD)

Enemies: II/56, II/64a, II/78a, II/84, III/4a, III/4b, III/17, III/25b, ~~III/25c~~, III/29, III/31.

Allies: none

(The III/25c Khawarji were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

II/58 Alan Army (50 AD – 1500 AD)

Enemies: II/25, II/26, II/28b, II/28c, II/37, II/56, II/65b, II/65c, II/66, II/67b, II/69a, II/69b, II/69c, II/78a, II/78b, II/80b, II/80d, III/13b, III/14a, III/16, III/31, III/47, III/54a, ~~III/54b~~, III/71a, III/71b, III/71c, III/74b, III/80, IV/24a, IV/31, IV/34, IV/35, IV/46, IV/47, IV/50, IV/55a, IV/55b, IV/60.

Allies: none

II/61a Wu-huan, T'u-yu-hun or Hsien-pi (90 AD – 316 AD)

Enemies: II/21a, II/21b, ~~II/21c~~, II/38a, II/38b, II/38c, II/41b, II/61a, II/61b, II/63, II/76.

Allies: none

II/61c Other Hsien-pi or T'u-yu-hun (317 AD – 431 AD)

Enemies: II/21b, II/21c, II/38b, II/38c, II/61b, II/61c, II/61d, ~~II/63~~, II/76, II/79a.

Allies: none

II/62b Abyssinians and Horn-of-Africa (1285 AD – 1529 AD)

Enemies: ~~II/23a~~, II/55c, ~~II/62b~~, III/12.

Allies: none

(The Horn-of-Africa consisted of several Somali Muslim states warring with each other and the Ethiopian Abyssinians)

II/63 Three Kingdoms or West Chin (189 AD – 316 AD)

Allies: II/21a, II/21b, (II/38a and/or II/61a)

Enemies: I/49c, II/49d, II/21a, II/21b, II/38a, II/38b, II/38c, II/46b, II/61a, II/61b, ~~II/61c~~, II/63, II/75, II/76, II/77a.

II/64a Western Middle Romans (193 AD – 324 AD)

Enemies: II/26, ~~II/47e~~, ~~II/47f~~, II/47g, II/54a, II/57, II/60, II/64a, II/64b, II/65b, II/66, II/68a, II/70a, II/72a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, II/78a.

Allies: II/72d

II/64b Eastern Middle Romans (193 AD – 324 AD)

Enemies: I/58, II/22c, II/22d, ~~II/26~~, II/28b, II/28c, II/37, II/52, II/55a, II/55b, II/56, II/64a, II/64b, II/65b, II/66, II/69a, II/69b, II/71, II/74b, II/78a.

Allies: (II/23a and/or II/28b or II/28c) or II/65b

(The Sarmatians existed north of the Black Sea and on the eastern boundary of the Roman Empire north of the Danube)

II/65b Early Visigoths (200 AD – 407 AD)

Allies: (II/52 and/or II/67b) or II/78a

Enemies: II/26, II/58, II/64a, II/64b, II/65b, II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, ~~II/80a~~, II/80d.

II/65c Alaric & successors (408 AD – 419 AD)

Enemies: II/58, II/65c, II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80a, II/80d, ~~II/81c~~, ~~II/82a~~. Allies: none
(The conflict between the Western Patrician Romans and Alaric, who sacked Rome in 410 AD, has been missed out)

II/67b Other Early Ostrogoths, Heruls, etc (200 AD – 493 AD)

Enemies: II/25, II/26, II/58, II/65b, II/65c, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80a, II/80d, II/82a, II/82b, ~~II/83b~~, III/2.
Allies: (II/52 and II/80d) or (II/71 and/or II/72d)

II/68b Pictish Army (500 AD – 842 AD)

Enemies: II/54b, ~~II/68b~~, II/73, II/81c, II/81d, III/24a, III/24b, III/40a, ~~III/40b~~. Allies: none
(There were half a dozen Pictish kingdoms, with usually one of these dominating the others, at least for a time)

II/69a Sassanid Persians (220 AD – 224 AD)

Enemies: II/22c, II/22e, II/23a, II/23c, II/28b, ~~II/28c~~, II/28d, II/37, II/46b, II/58, II/64b, ~~II/78b~~. Allies: none

II/69b Sassanid Persians (225 AD – 493 AD)

Enemies: II/23a, II/23c, II/28c, II/28d, II/46b, II/46c, II/58, II/64b, II/69b, II/74a, II/78b, ~~II/80b~~, II/80d, II/82b, ~~III/4a~~, ~~III/11b~~.
Allies: II/23a, II/28c, II/46b, ~~II/80b~~, II/80d

II/69c Sassanid Persians (494 AD – 651 AD)

Allies: II/23a, II/28c, II/58, ~~II/80~~, ~~II/80b~~, III/11b
Enemies: II/23a, ~~II/23c~~, II/28c, II/58, II/69c, ~~II/82b~~, ~~III/4a~~, III/4b, III/11b, III/16, III/17, III/25a, III/25b.

II/70a Burgundi (250 AD – 534 AD)

Enemies: II/64a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/78a, II/80a, II/81c, ~~II/82a~~, ~~II/83a~~, III/3, III/5a. Allies: none
(The Burgundi were foederati and loyal to Rome)

II/71 Gepids (250 AD – 566 AD)

Enemies: II/64b, II/65b, II/65c, II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72a, II/72c, II/72d, II/80d, ~~II/82a~~, ~~II/82b~~, II/83a, ~~II/83b~~, III/1c, III/2, III/3, III/4a, III/4b, III/13a. Allies: II/66 or (II/67b and/or II/73)

II/72b Alamanni (250 AD – 506 AD)

Enemies: II/64a, II/70a, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, ~~II/82a~~, ~~II/83a~~. Allies: (II/67b and/or II/70a) or II/72a or II/72d
(Armies II/82 and II/83 switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong.
The Alamanni that migrated westward were eventually absorbed by the Suevi)

II/72c Suevi (250 AD – 584 AD)

Enemies: II/64a, II/66, II/70a, II/71, ~~II/72c~~, II/72d, II/78a, II/82a, II/83a. Allies: II/67b, II/78a, II/82
(The II/72c Suevi has been added as an enemy after 409 AD with hilly terrain to reflect their many internal power struggles once they had settled in Gallaecia in north-western Spain)

II/72d Other Early Franks, ect (250 AD – 496 AD)

Enemies: II/64a, II/65b, II/65c, II/66, II/67b, II/70a, II/71, II/72a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, II/80a, II/80d, ~~II/81c (Armoricans)~~, II/82a, II/83a, III/1c, III/2, III/3. Allies: II/72b

II/73 Old Saxons (250 AD – 804 AD), Early Anglo-Saxons (428 AD – 617 AD), etc.

Enemies: II/64a, II/68a, II/68b, II/72b, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, II/81a, II/81b, II/81c, II/81d, ~~II/82a~~, II/83a, III/1a, III/2, III/3, III/5a, III/13b, III/19a, III/21a, III/21b, III/28. Bavarian Allies: III/1a, III/1b, III/13a, III/13b

II/74a Odenathus Palmyrans (260 AD – 271 AD)

Enemies: II/23a, ~~II/69a~~, ~~II/69b~~. Allies: II/23a

II/76 Koguryo Koreans (300 AD – 668 AD)

Allies: II/38b, II/61c, II/75, II/77a, III/7b

Enemies: I/64b, I/64c, II/61a, II/61b, II/61c, II/61d, II/63, II/75, II/77a, [II/79a](#), III/20a, III/20b, III/20c.

II/78b Eastern Late Romans (307 AD – 408 AD)

Allies: II/23a, II/28c, II/65b

Enemies: II/26, II/28c, II/52, II/55b, II/58, II/65a, II/65b, II/65c, II/67b, [II/69a](#), II/69b, II/70b, II/72a, II/78a, II/80d.

II/80a Attila (433 AD – 453 AD)

Enemies: [II/65b](#), II/65c, II/67b, [II/69b](#), II/70a, II/72d, II/82a, [II/82b](#), II/83a, [II/83b](#).

Allies: none

(It was the Sabir and Other Huns that fought the Sassanids, not Attila)

II/80b Sabir Huns (515 AD – 558 AD)

Enemies: II/28c, II/58, [II/69b](#), II/80d, [II/83b](#).

Allies: none

II/80d Other Hunnic Armies (374 AD – 558 AD)

Enemies: II/3b, II/25, II/28c, II/38c, II/46b, II/46c, II/58, II/65b, II/65c, II/67b, II/69b, II/71, II/72a, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80b, II/80d, [II/82a](#), [II/82b](#), II/83a, [II/83b](#), III/8, III/11b.

Allies: none

II/81b Vortigern's Army (429 AD – 441 AD)

Enemies: II/54a, [II/54b](#), II/68a, II/73, II/81a, [II/81c](#).

Allies: II/73

II/81c British (471 AD – 580 AD) or Armoricans (429 AD – 580 AD)

British Enemies: [II/54b](#), II/73, II/68a, II/68b, [II/81c](#).

British Allies: none

Armorican Enemies: II/70a, II/72d, II/73, II/83a

Armorican Allies: II/58, II/72d

II/81d Strathclyde Army (580 AD – 1034 AD)

Enemies: II/54b, II/68b, II/73, [III/19a](#), III/24a, III/24b, III/40a, III/40b, III/45.

Allies: III/40b

II/82a Western Patrician Romans (408 AD – 493 AD)

Enemies: [II/65c](#), II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, [II/78a](#), II/80a, II/80d, II/82a, II/83a, II/84, [II/17](#).

Allies: [II/40](#), [II/57](#), II/58, [II/70](#), [II/70a](#), [II/72](#), [II/72d](#), II/73, II/80d, II/81a, II/81c (*Armoricans*), II/82b, II/83a
(The conflict between the Western Patrician Romans and Alaric, who sacked Rome in 410 AD, has been missed out)

II/82b Eastern Patrician Romans (408 AD – 493 AD)

Allies: II/23a, II/67b

Enemies: II/67b, II/69b, [II/69c](#), II/71, II/80a, [II/80b](#), II/80d, [II/83a](#), [II/83b](#), II/84, III/1c, [II/17](#).

(Armies II/82 and II/83 switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong)

II/83a Later Visigoths (419 AD – 621 AD)

Enemies: II/66, [II/67b](#), II/70a, [II/71](#), II/72c, II/72d, [II/73](#), [II/78a](#), II/80a, II/80d, II/81c (*Armoricans*), II/82a, II/83a, [III/2](#), III/4b, III/5a, III/5b, III/17.

Allies: II/70a, II/72c, III/3, III/4b

II/83b Later Visigoths (622 AD – 720 AD)

Enemies: [II/67](#), [II/71](#), [II/80a](#), [II/80b](#), [II/82b](#), [II/1c](#), III/5b, III/17, III/28, III/31, III/34a.

Allies: none

(The Visigoths had migrated far to the west at this time, and had no contact with the Southern Slavs)

BOOK III ARMY LIST CORRECTIONS

III/1c Southern Slavs (476 AD – 896 AD)

Allies: none

Enemies: II/71, II/72d, ~~II/82b~~, ~~II/83b~~, III/2, III/4a, III/4b, III/5a, III/13a, III/13b, III/14a, III/14b, III/14c, III/16, III/17, III/21a, III/26a, III/26b, III/28, III/29, III/30a, III/30b, III/32, III/40a, III/47, III/48, III/53, ~~III/63a~~.
(The Late Visigothic army of II/83b had already migrated far to the west at this time)

III/4a Early Byzantines (493 AD – 544 AD)

Enemies: II/23a, II/55b, II/57, ~~II/69b~~, ~~II/69c~~, II/71, II/84, III/1c, III/2, III/3, III/5a.

Allies: II/23a

III/4b Early Byzantines (545 AD – 578 AD)

Enemies: II/23a, II/55b, II/57, ~~II/69b~~, II/69c, II/71, II/83a, III/1c, III/2, III/3, III/5a, III/13a, III/13b, III/14a.

Allies: ~~II/67~~, ~~II/67b~~ (Heruli even after 493 AD [3Kn/Sp]), II/80b, III/2

III/5a Austrasians or Burgundians (496 AD – 639 AD)

Enemies: II/70a, II/73, ~~II/82a~~, ~~II/83a~~, III/1c, III/2, III/3, III/4a, III/4b, III/5a, III/5b, III/13a, III/13b, III/17, III/18, III/21a.

Allies: II/83a

(Armies II/82 and II/83 switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong)

III/5b Neustrian, Aquitanian or Provençal Armies (496 AD – 639 AD)

Enemies: ~~II/82b~~, ~~II/83b~~, II/83a, III/5a, III/18, III/21a.

Allies: II/83a

(Armies II/82 and II/83 switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong)

III/8 Central-Asian City Army (500 AD – 1000 AD)

Allies: III/11b, III/31

Enemies: II/38c, II/79a, II/80d, III/8, III/11b, III/15, III/20a, III/20c, III/25b, ~~III/25c~~, III/31, III/39, III/43c.

(The III/25c Khawarji were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/12 Christian Nubians (550 AD – 1500 AD)

Enemies: II/55b, II/55c, II/62a, II/62b, III/12, III/25b, ~~III/25c~~, III/31, III/37a, III/37b, III/49, III/66, III/69, IV/20, IV/45.

Allies: II/55b, II/55c, IV/45

(The III/25c Khawarji were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/14c Bulgar Army (804 AD – 1018 AD)

Allies: III/13a, III/47

Enemies: III/1c, III/13a, ~~III/16~~, III/26a, ~~III/26b~~, III/29, ~~III/30a~~, III/30b, III/47, III/48, III/65, III/68a.

(In 854 AD the Croatian Duke Trpimir I repulsed an attack by the Bulgarian Khan Boris I)

III/16 Khazar Army (568 AD – 1083 AD)

Enemies: II/58, II/69c, III/1c, III/11b, III/14a, III/14b, III/14c, III/25b, ~~III/25c~~, III/29, III/30a, III/31, III/32, III/37a, III/37b, III/43a, III/43b, III/43c, III/47, ~~III/48~~, III/64a, III/64b, III/71a.

Allies: III/11b

(The III/16 Khazars were crippled, and their capital Atil was sacked and destroyed, by the III/48 Rus in the 10th century.

The III/25c Khawarji were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/17 Maurikian Byzantines (575 AD – 650 AD)

Enemies: II/23a, II/55b, II/57, II/69c, ~~II/82a~~, ~~II/83a~~, II/83b, III/1c, III/2, III/5a, III/13a, III/13b, III/14a, III/21a, III/25a, III/25b, III/26a, III/26b, III/27.

Allies: II/23a, II/57, ~~II/69b~~, II/69c (in 591 AD only), III/16

(Armies II/82 and II/83 switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong)

III/19c North Welsh Army (1150 AD – 1420 AD)

Enemies: III/19b, III/19c, III/40b, IV/3, IV/9, IV/23, IV/62a, IV/62b, IV/62c.

Allies: III/19b (even after 1197 AD), IV/23, ~~IV/64b~~, ~~IV/64c~~ (in 1405 AD only)

III/20a Sui Army (581 AD – 611 AD)

Enemies: I/49d, II/61d, [II/75](#), II/76, II/77a, II/79a, II/79b, III/7a, III/8, III/11b, III/23b.

Allies: III/11b

III/20b Sui Army (612 AD – 623 AD)

Enemies: II/76, [II/77a](#), III/11b, III/20c.

Allies: none

III/20c T'ang Army (618 AD – 755 AD)

Enemies: I/49d, II/61d, II/75, II/76, II/77b, III/7a, III/7b, III/8, III/9a, III/11b, III/15, III/20b, III/23b, [III/31](#), III/36, III/37.

Allies: II/61d, II/77a, III/8, III/11b

III/25b Arab Conquest Army (639 AD – 660 AD)

Enemies: II/55b, II/57, II/69c, III/8, III/12, III/16, III/17, [III/25c](#), III/27, III/29.

Allies: none

III/25c Khawarij Army (658 AD – 873 AD)

Enemies: III/25b, III/25c, III/31, [III/37a](#), [III/37b](#).

Allies: none

(The III/25c Khawarij were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/26a Serbian Army (627 AD – 1180 AD)

Enemies: III/1c, III/13a, III/13b, III/14a, III/14b, III/14c, III/17, III/26b, III/29, [III/30b](#), III/65, III/68a, III/68b, III/76, IV/1a, IV/1b.

Allies: none

III/26b Croatian Army (627 AD – 1089 AD)

Allies: none

Enemies: III/1c, III/13a, III/13b, [III/14c](#), III/17, III/26a, III/28, III/29, [III/30b](#), III/65, III/68a, III/73a, III/76.

(In 854 AD the Croatian Duke Trpimir I repulsed an attack by the Bulgarian Khan Boris I)

III/27 Rshtuni Armenians (639 AD – 717 AD)

Enemies: III/17, III/25b, [III/25c](#), III/29, III/31.

Allies: III/25b, III/29, III/31

(The III/25c Khawarij were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/29 Thematic Byzantines (650 AD – 963 AD)

Enemies: [II/57](#), III/1c, III/14a, III/14b, III/14c, [III/16](#), III/21a, III/21b, III/25b, [III/26a](#), [III/26b](#), III/27, [III/28](#), III/29, III/31, III/33, III/37a, III/37b, III/47, III/48, III/51, III/53.

Allies: III/1c, III/14b

III/30b Magyar Army (896 AD – 1003 AD)

Enemies: III/1b, III/1c, III/14c, III/21b, [III/26a](#), [III/26b](#), III/48, [III/52](#), [III/53](#).

Allies: none

(Armies III/52 and III/53 switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong)

III/31 Umayyad Arabs (661 AD – 750 AD)

Enemies: II/55b, II/57, II/58, II/62a, II/83b, III/8, III/10b, III/10c, III/11b, III/12, III/15, III/16, [III/25c](#), III/27, III/29, III/31, III/37a.

Allies: II/57, III/8, III/15

III/35c Feudal Spanish (1201 AD – 1340 AD)

Enemies: III/35c, III/73b, III/75, [III/76](#), IV/4b, IV/5c, IV/38, IV/39a, IV/39b.

Allies: III/75, IV/38

III/37a Abbasid Arabs (747 AD – 835 AD)

Enemies: II/55b, II/55c, II/62a, III/10c, III/11b, III/12, III/15, III/16, III/20c, [III/25c](#), III/29, III/31, III/33, III/37a, III/38.

Allies: none

(The III/25c Khawarij were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/37b Abbasid Arabs (836 AD – 945 AD)

Enemies: II/55b, II/62a, III/12, III/15, III/16, ~~III/25c~~, III/29, III/37b, III/43b, III/49, III/50, III/51, III/54a, III/54b, ~~III/58a~~. Allies: III/54a
(The ~~III/25c~~ Khawarji were most prominent in Arabia 684-693 AD, Iraq 684-698 AD & 744-748 AD, and in Iran 796-873 AD)

III/40c Leidang Army (790 AD – 1070 AD)

Enemies: III/1a, III/40a, III/40b, III/40c, III/53, ~~IV/13a~~. Allies: III/1a

III/40d Leidang Army (1071 AD – 1280 AD)

Enemies: III/1a, III/40b, III/40d, ~~III/52~~, ~~III/53~~, IV/13a, IV/13b, ~~IV/13e~~, IV/27, IV/28. Allies: IV/13a, IV/13b
(Armies ~~III/52~~ and ~~III/53~~ switching places between DBA 2.2 and DBA 3.0 has caused many enemies to be wrong)

III/41a Proto-Toltecs (800 AD – 930 AD) or Proto-Aztecs (800 AD – 1325 AD)

Enemies: III/41a, III/41b, III/59, IV/10, IV/11, IV/19a, IV/19b, IV/53, ~~IV/63~~. Allies: none

III/48 Rus Army (860 AD – 1054 AD)

Enemies: III/1a, III/1c, III/14c, ~~III/16~~, III/29, III/30a, III/30b, III/32, III/47, III/48, III/58b, III/63a, III/65, III/68a, III/76. Allies: ~~III/14a~~, ~~III/14c~~ or III/40b or (III/47 and III/63a) or III/63a
(The ~~III/16~~ Khazars were crippled, and their capital Atil was sacked and destroyed, by the III/48 Rus in the 10th century)

III/51 Bagratid Armenians (885 AD – 1045 AD)

Enemies: III/29, III/37b, III/51, III/54a, III/58a, ~~III/58b~~, III/61, III/65, III/71a, III/76. Allies: III/29, III/65, III/71a

III/53 East Franks (888 AD – 1106 AD)

Enemies: III/1a, III/1b, III/1c, III/21b, III/29, III/30b, III/33, III/40b, III/40c, III/40d, III/52, III/53, III/63a, III/65, III/68a, ~~III/72~~, III/73a, III/76, ~~III/77~~, IV/1a, IV/4a. Allies: III/1c, III/21b, III/30a, III/52, III/63a, III/73a, III/77

III/58a Baghdad Buyids (946 AD – 975 AD)

Enemies: ~~III/37b~~, III/43c, III/51, III/54a, III/58b, III/58c, III/61. Allies: ~~III/43~~, ~~III/43c~~, III/54a, III/61

III/63a Polish Armies (960 AD – 1200 AD)

Allies: ~~III/1e~~, III/40b, III/48, III/48, III/68b
Enemies: III/1a, III/1b, ~~III/1e~~, III/48, III/53, III/63a, III/68a, III/68b, III/79, IV/13a, ~~IV/13b~~, IV/18.

III/63b Polish Armies (1201 AD – 1335 AD)

Allies: III/68b, IV/30
Enemies: III/1a, III/63b, III/68b, III/79, IV/13b, IV/18, IV/28, IV/30, IV/35, IV/43a, ~~IV/44~~, ~~IV/44a~~, IV/47, IV/54d.

III/73a Communal Italians (1029 AD – 1150 AD)

Allies: III/53, IV/13a
Enemies: III/26b, III/33, III/52, III/53, III/68a, III/68b, III/73a, III/77, IV/4a, IV/5a, ~~IV/5b~~, IV/13a.

BOOK IV ARMY LIST CORRECTIONS

IV/1a Komnenan Byzantines (1071 AD – 1142 AD)

Allies: III/74b, III/80, IV/17

Enemies: III/26a, III/47, III/53, ~~III/54~~, III/54a, III/68a, III/68b, III/74a, III/74b, III/80, IV/2, IV/5a, IV/7, IV/17.

IV/3 Anglo-Normans (1072 AD – 1181 AD)

Enemies: III/19a, III/19b, III/19c, III/45, III/46, III/72, IV/3, IV/4a, IV/16, ~~IV/39a~~.

Allies: III/19c, IV/4a

IV/5a Sicilian Army (1072 AD – 1193 AD)

Enemies: III/33, III/73a, III/73b, III/75, III/77, IV/1a, IV/13a.

Allies: none

IV/5b Sicilian Army (1194 AD – 1266 AD)

Enemies: III/73b, III/75, III/77, ~~IV/13a~~, IV/13b.

Allies: IV/17

IV/6b Abbasid Iraq (1092 AD – 1258 AD)

Enemies: III/74a, III/74b, IV/1b, IV/2, IV/6a, IV/7, IV/17, IV/20, IV/35, IV/45, IV/46.

Allies: none

IV/6c Arab Dynasties (1092 AD – 1172 AD)

Allies: IV/2, IV/7, IV/17

Enemies: III/66, III/74a, III/74b, IV/1b, IV/2, IV/6a, IV/6c, IV/7, IV/17, IV/20, ~~IV/35~~, ~~IV/46~~.

IV/7 Early Crusaders (1096 AD – 1128 AD)

Enemies: III/66, ~~III/74a~~, III/74b, IV/1a, IV/2, IV/6a, IV/6b, IV/6c.

Allies: none

IV/13a Medieval Germans (1106 AD – 1150 AD)

Allies: III/40d, III/63a, III/73a

Enemies: III/1a, III/40b, ~~III/40c~~, III/40d, III/63a, III/68b, III/73a, III/77, IV/4a, IV/5a, IV/13a, IV/13e.

IV/13b Medieval Germans (1151 AD – 1439 AD)

Enemies: III/40b, III/40d, III/63a, III/63b, III/68b, ~~III/73a~~, III/73b, III/77, IV/4a, IV/4b, IV/5b, IV/5c, IV/13b, IV/13e, IV/41, IV/43a, IV/43c, IV/54a, IV/54b, IV/57a, IV/57b, IV/57c, IV/61, IV/64a, IV/64b, IV/64c, IV/66, IV/76, IV/79a, IV/79b, IV/80, ~~IV/82a~~.

Allies: III/63b

IV/13c Medieval Germans (1440 AD – 1493 AD)

Enemies: IV/5c, IV/13c, IV/13e, IV/43c, IV/54b, IV/55b, IV/57c, IV/61, IV/66, IV/76, IV/79b, IV/80, IV/82a, IV/82b, IV/85a, ~~IV/85b~~.

Allies: IV/79b

IV/14a Jurchen-Chin Army (1114 AD – 1125 AD)

Enemies: III/44, III/56, III/57, III/62a, ~~III/62b~~, III/67.

Allies: none

IV/14b Jurchen-Chin Army (1126 AD – 1234 AD)

Enemies: III/44, III/57, III/62b, III/67, IV/15, IV/35.

Allies: III/44

IV/24b Khwarizmian refugees (1232 AD – 1246 AD)

Enemies: IV/6a, IV/17, IV/20, IV/35

Allies: IV/6a

IV/41 Early Swiss Army (1240 AD – 1400 AD)

Enemies: IV/13b, IV/41, IV/61, IV/74, IV/76

Allies: none

(In December 1375 Enguerrand VII de Coucy hired 22,000 English and French mercenaries to reclaim his lost inheritance. These were defeated in several night raids by the determined resistance of the early Swiss at Buttisholz and Fraubrunnen)

IV/46 Ilkhanid Army (1251 AD – 1355 AD)

Allies: III/71c, III/74b, IV/2, ~~IV/6~~, ~~IV/6a~~, IV/42, IV/47

Enemies: II/58, III/74b, IV/2, ~~IV/6a~~, IV/6b, IV/17, IV/35, IV/36a, IV/42, IV/45, IV/47, IV/49, IV/52, IV/67.

IV/48 Yuan Chinese (1260 AD – 1368 AD)

Allies: III/11a and/or IV/35 or III/57 or IV/37c

Enemies: III/9b, III/11a, III/23b, III/55, III/57, III/60, III/62b, ~~IV/35~~, IV/37c, IV/40, IV/52, IV/73.

IV/54a Danish Army (1350 AD – 1390 AD)

Enemies: IV/13b, ~~IV/13e~~, IV/30, IV/54d.

Allies: none

IV/54b Union Army (1391 AD – 1523 AD)

Enemies: IV/13b, IV/13c, IV/13d, ~~IV/13e~~, IV/30, IV/54c, IV/54d.

Allies: IV/13b, IV/13c IV/13d

IV/54d Other Scandinavians (1280 AD – 1523 AD)

Enemies: III/63b, ~~IV/27~~, IV/28, IV/30, IV/54a, IV/54b, IV/54c, IV/54d.

Allies: none

IV/55b Ottoman Army (1362 AD – 1520 AD)

Enemies: II/58, ~~III/71c~~, IV/2, IV/13c, IV/13d, IV/18, IV/22, IV/25, IV/34, IV/39c, IV/43b, IV/43c, IV/45, IV/49, IV/50, IV/51b, IV/56, IV/60, IV/61, IV/65, IV/66, IV/69, IV/75, IV/77.

Allies: IV/47, IV/49, IV/65, IV/69

IV/68e Spanish Army (1495 AD – 1503 AD)

Enemies: ~~III/75~~, IV/68b, ~~IV/74~~, IV/82b.

Allies: IV/61

IV/68f Spanish Army (1504 AD – 1515 AD)

Enemies: ~~III/75~~, IV/68b, ~~IV/74~~, IV/82b.

Allies: IV/61

IV/72 Amazonian Army (1350 AD – 1662 AD)

Enemies: IV/29, IV/70, ~~IV/72~~, IV/81.

Allies: none

(The Amazonians, being hunter gatherers, would invariably find themselves in territorial disputes with other local tribes)

IV/74 Free Company or Armagnacs (1357 AD – 1444 AD)

Enemies: ~~IV/41~~, IV/61, IV/64b, IV/68d, IV/79b.

Allies: none

(In December 1375 Enguerrand VII de Coucy hired 22,000 English and French mercenaries to reclaim his lost inheritance.

These were defeated in several night raids by the determined resistance of the early Swiss at Buttisholz and Fraubrunnen)

IV/78 Yi Dynasty Koreans (1392 AD – 1598 AD)

Enemies: IV/52, ~~IV/59a~~, IV/59b, IV/73.

Allies: IV/73

IV/81 Inca Imperial Army (1438 AD – 1534 AD)

Enemies: ~~IV/70~~, IV/71a, IV/71b, IV/72, IV/81, IV/84a, IV/84b.

Allies: none

IV/82a French Ordonnance Army (1445 AD – 1480 AD)

Enemies: ~~IV/13b~~, IV/13c, IV/61, IV/62d, IV/68d, ~~IV/76~~, IV/83a, ~~IV/85a~~.

Allies: IV/61, IV/79b

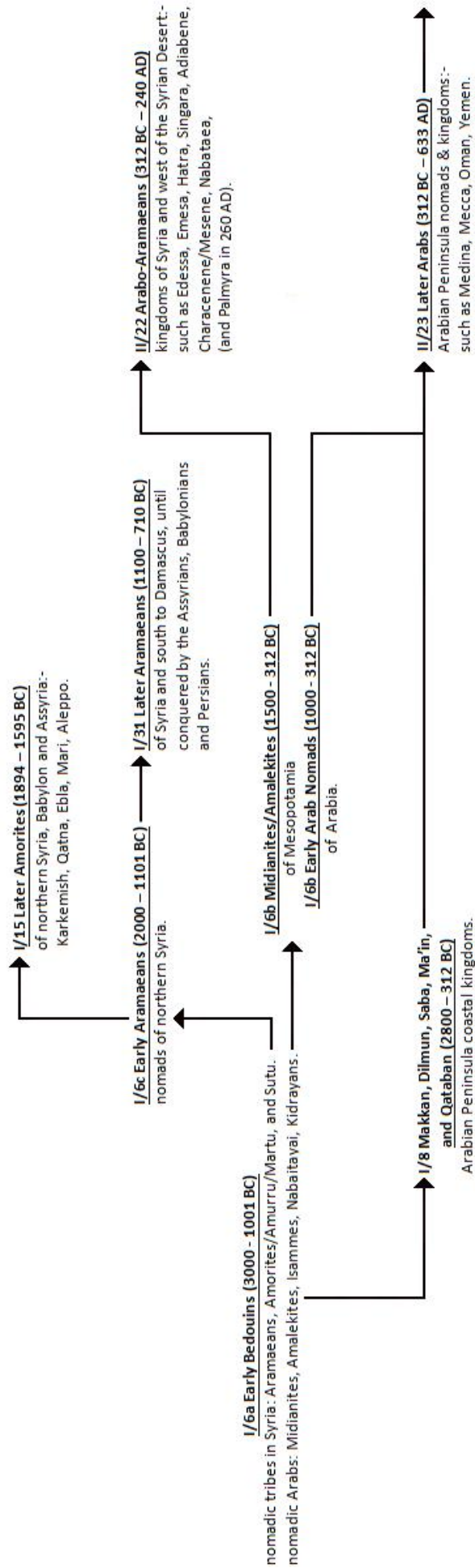
IV/82b French Ordonnance Army (1481 AD – 1515 AD)

Enemies: IV/13c, IV/13d, IV/61, IV/68e, IV/68f, IV/83a, ~~IV/85a~~, IV/85b.

Allies: IV/61

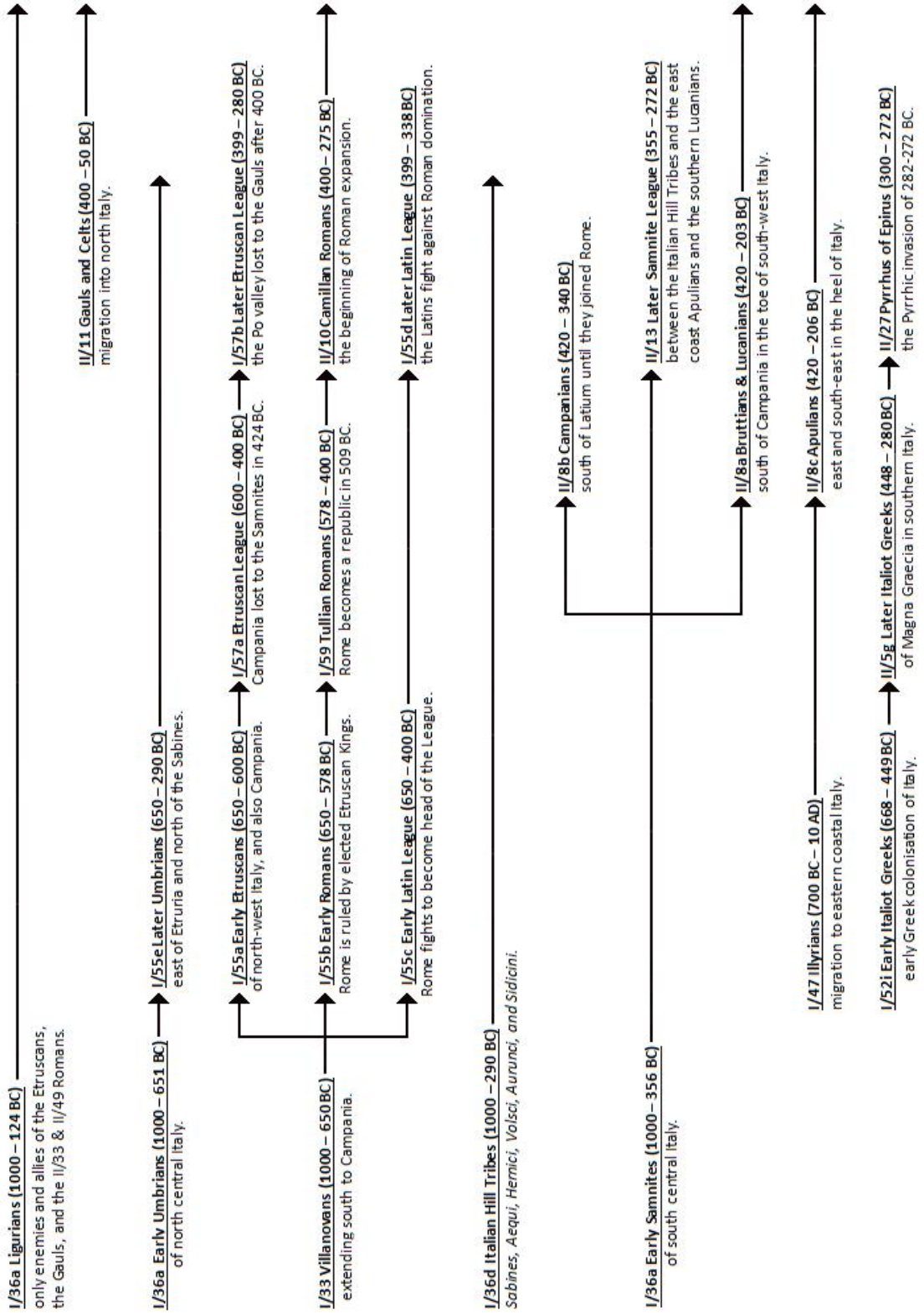
APPENDIX #1: Evolution of the Bedouins & Arabs

The expansion of army I/6 into three new sub-lists with new dates without adjusting or removing their old enemies has left army I/6 dates hopelessly wrong.



APPENDIX #2: Evolution of the Italian enemies of Early Rome

When DBA first came out, enemies had to be found for the early Romans, so any old Italian tribe was given the role. Later, after more research, the correct historical enemies were added, but these old 'enemies' were never removed. Before 400 BC the people of Italy only fought with their immediate neighbours. After 400 BC, they fought with everyone.



APPENDIX #3: Evolution of the Diadochi Successors of Alexander

When the Successor army lists were first drawn-up, they were compiled by families rather than individuals. Later separate entries were made for each character.

