

# CONSOLFOOD



# 2016

Instituto Superior de Engenharia.  
Universidade do Algarve.  
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## **The Science behind solar cookers: a good didactic approach.**

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**A solar day is much more than a meal.**  
Solar cookers are a delightful teaching tool to introduce students into the exciting world of renewable energy while analyzing numerous science, environmental and social issues.



## SOLAR DAY

### INGREDIENTS

The importance of a diverse and balanced diet.  
The ecological production of food.



# CONSOLE FOOD



**Cooking with the sun?**  
Is it possible?  
Yes. If we learn how.

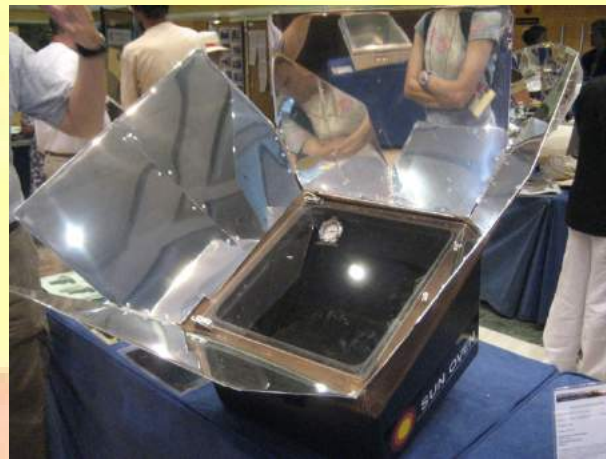


Buying sophisticated equipment  
or...  
...with simple self-built elements.

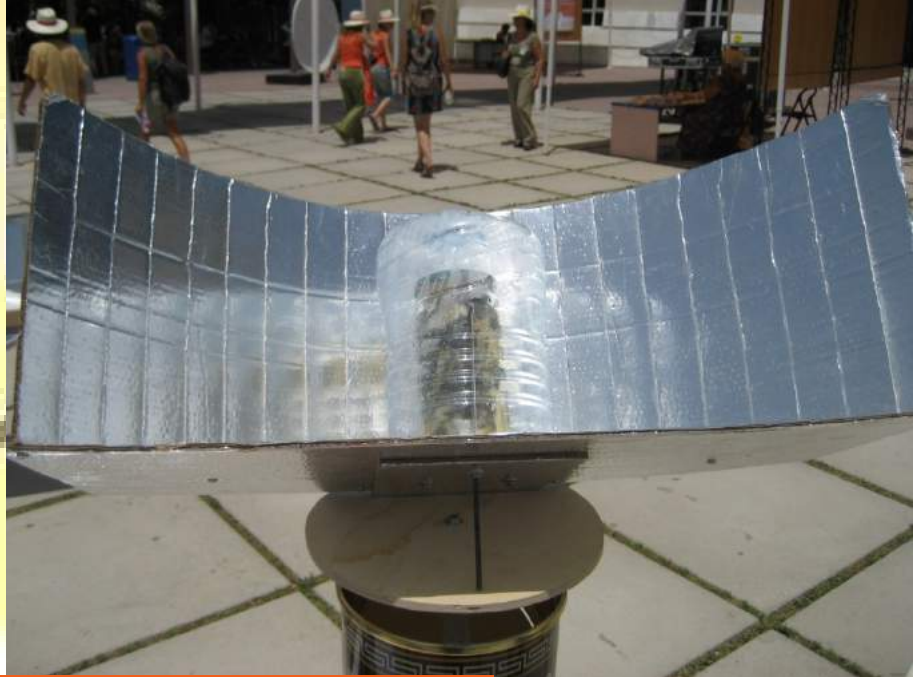




## Some commercial models







Some models made at home







## A set of details

Each oven or kitchen has its specific characteristics.

Analysis and comparison of different systems and models.





# LF00D

## 16

**The kitchen dish of concentration:**

Multiple mirrors.

Parabolic geometry.

Only the pot is hot.

Concentration on a focal point.

Movement of the sun.

Solar azimuth and altitude.

Concentration power.

Temperature measurement.

The cooling wind.



## Accumulation ovens

Low temperature cooking.

Collection of sunlight.

Transformation of light into heat.

Greenhouse effect.

But... is that not what is happening to the planet?

Conservation of heat.

Isolation.

Energy economy.

Orientation.

Slope with the time of year.

Applications for bioclimatic architecture.





## Winter – summer ovens

Seasons of the year.

Solar altitude.

## Recycling:

Resource economy .

Reuse.

Recycling.

Energy economy.

Oven built almost entirely  
without purchasing materials.

# Ovens winter – summer.

Positioning.

The extension with reflectors.



## Professional work

Work planning.

Economy of materials.

Natural materials.

Finishes.

Oven built in practical classes  
for carpenters





## Resource optimization

Cardboard boxes

Foil

Newsprint

Crystal

Glue

A bit of skill...

## Energy Saving

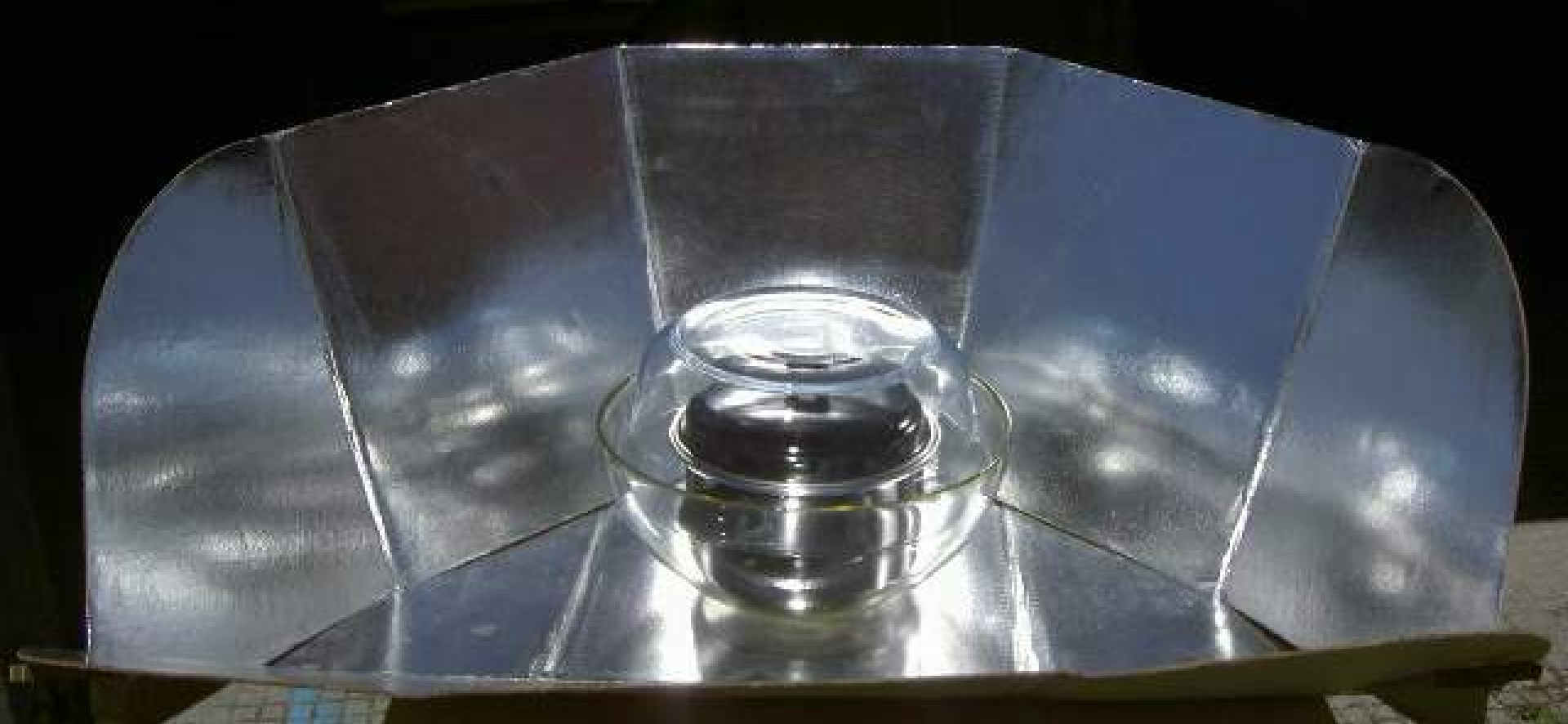
Heat transfer:

Thermal radiation

Thermal conduction

Thermal convection

Oven built in 1993



### **“Solar Cookit”panel**

#### **Minimum.**

A sheet of aluminized cardboard,  
two bowls of salad  
and a black pot .

The importance of geometry,  
angles of incidence and reflection.  
The need of correct orientation.





## Position facing the Sun

What if there were buildings inside the solar ovens?

First lesson in bioclimatic town planning.

The potential for heating buildings.

## Similarity Systems

Typology.

Features.

Components.







2010

What can we cook  
with the sun?







# Starter dishes







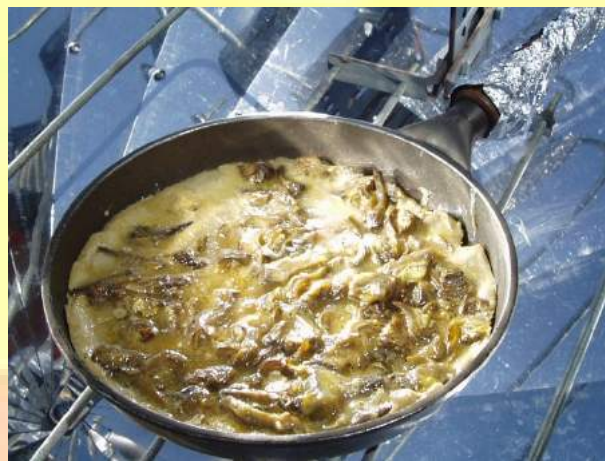
**Bread  
Pizza  
Rice  
Pasta**







# Omelets







# Vegetables







# Meat Fish







# Desserts





# Learning through the senses:



Observe...



# Learning through the senses:



Hear...

# Learning through the senses:



**Touch...**

**...without  
burning**



# Learning through the senses:



Smell...

# Learning through the senses:



Taste...

...and  
relish

27/05/2009





## The impact of our activities

Only one request:

Use non-disposable plate, cup and cutlery.

Lets think about the wasteful consumption of resources.

Otherwise there is limitless Waste generation.



**Why the pot is black?**

**Why is a transparent cover necessary ?**





JAVI 1020°C  
ROBERTO 1052°C  
PABLO LLUCH 4653°C  
PEPE 448°C

Range of temperatures achieved

Solar concentration





Solar concentration

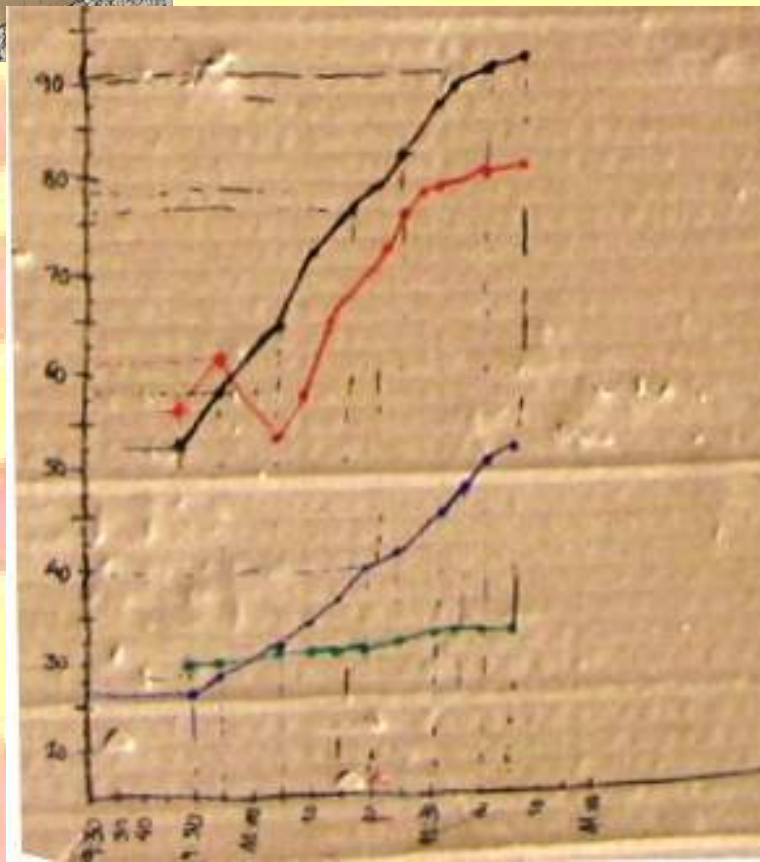
Location area of concentration







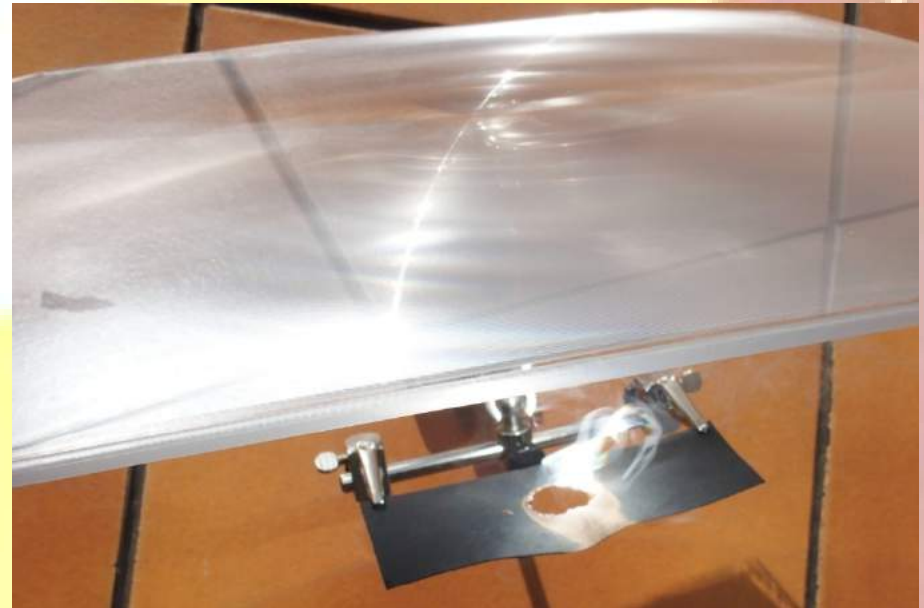
## Graphic representation of measurement data



Time	T1 ASUN	T2 NETRO	T3 MRE 2	T4 AURE
09:50	26,6	52,6	56,6	29,1
9:55	27,5	58	61,5	28,9
10:05	31,4	64,2	65,4	30,2
10:10	34,6	71,6	67,2	30,2
10:15	36,5	76,4	69,4	31,1
10:20	39,7	78,8	73,2	30,8
10:25	42,5	81,6	75,0	31,2
10:30	44,5	86,0	77,3	31,1
10:35	46,9	88,3	78,9	31,4
10:40	49,5	90,8	78,6	31,3
10:45	51,7	92,1	79,0	31,2



Fresnel concentrator







**Line parabolic concentrator**





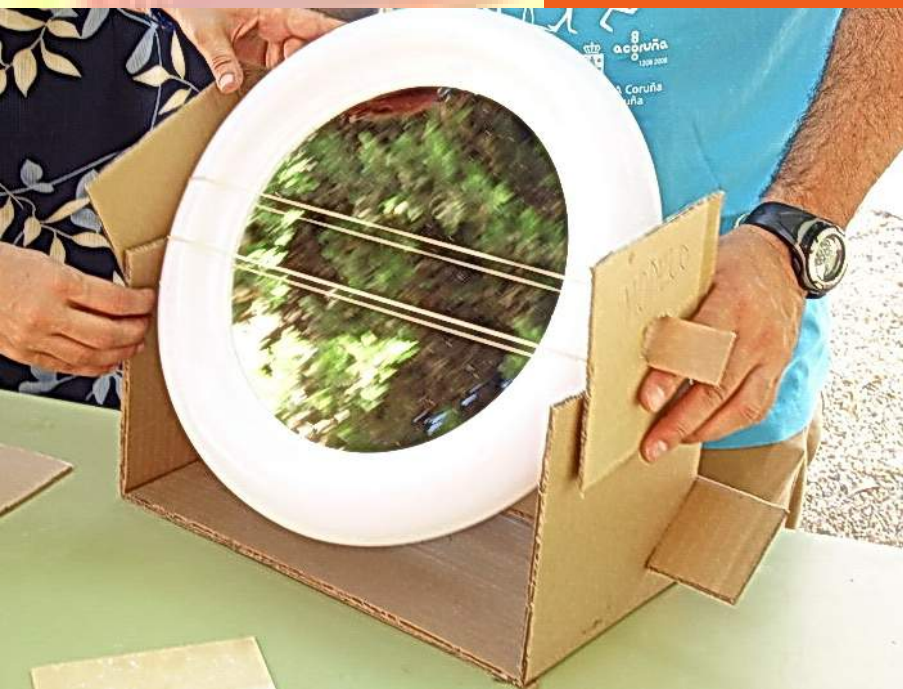








## Construction of the mirror mount

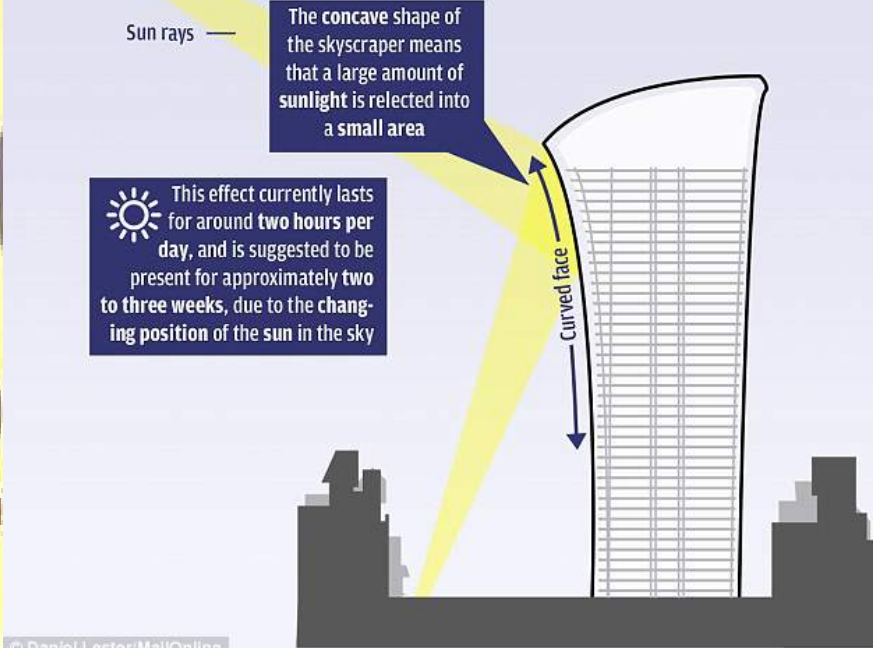




London 2013 – Walkie  
“Scorchie” Building



[http://www.telecincio.es/informativos/sociedad/reflejo-edificio-derrite-coche\\_MDSIMA20130903\\_0195\\_8.jpg](http://www.telecincio.es/informativos/sociedad/reflejo-edificio-derrite-coche_MDSIMA20130903_0195_8.jpg)



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<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2410972/Walkie-Talkie-building-Walkie-Scorchie-skyscraper-firm-scaffolding-protect-nearby-shops.html>

## Solar concentration

## Building Design



<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2410972/Walkie-Talkie-building-Walkie-Scorchie-skyscraper-firm-scaffolding-protect-nearby-shops.html>



London 2016 – Walkie Talkie Building with solar protection.





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## Water distillation







Solar balloon



# Smoking kills



Solar concentration





Students become teachers





## Food and feedback







Solar day for students and for teachers







**Satisfaction**

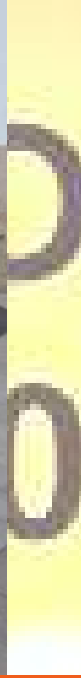




## Workshops







## Mass Media



LA TERCERA | Domingo, 1 de mayo del 2011 | La voz de Valencia



### El sol calentó la ciencia y coció pulpo

Abarrotó en el parque de Santa Margarita con decenas de originales propuestas científicas



La Voz de Arousa | L12  
MAYO 2010 JULIO DEL 2010

EL PALOMAR

### Un menú cocinado con luz solar

TECNOLOGÍA  
Yolanda Carro  
valencia-arousa.com

Un día perfecto para cocinar con luz solar. El curso de astronomía ecológica, organizado por el Observatorio de Vilagorça y la Universidad de Santiago, no podría haber sido más perfecto. Debido a las altas temperaturas registradas ayer, las organizaciones decidieron adelantarse un día la actividad de cocina ecológica y se trasladaron, como a la obra en la explanada que hay delante del Auditorio. Los jóvenes asistentes al curso prepararon los ingredientes con cuidado, bajo la dirección del cocinero Juan Bello y la ayuda de la alcaidesa de Vilagorça, Dolores García.



Los alumnos del curso prepararon todos los ingredientes bajo los órdenes de Juan Bello, cocinero asistente.

Instrumentos científicos. Un que más impresionó fue ver todo lo que se utilizaba para poder llevar a cabo las recetas. Hasta una olla solar, cuyo nombre comercial es Hot Pot, una impresionante cocina solar parabólica y cinco hornos solares de baja costa, contruidos por el propio Bello.

Para facilitar la utilización material resultaba, como el caso de la olla solar, es muy importante la inclinación y la orientación de la olla y la cocina solar, que pueden llegar a alcanzar los 90 grados.



La cocina solar parabólica y los hornos solares de baja costa fueron los protagonistas de la actividad.

El cocinero experto en energía solar, Juan Bello, preparó, con ayuda de los alumnos del curso, un menú tan variado como el que había planeado en su momento como menú de pueblo a la sidra, más unas recetas de cocina de la zona.



La alcaidesa de Vilagorça estuvo presente en el acto y comprobó el funcionamiento de los instrumentos.





Melide 2009



Santiago de Compostela 2010



Vilagarcía de Arousa 2010



Lugo 2013



## Dissemination in Galicia



A Coruña 2013



Carnota 2013

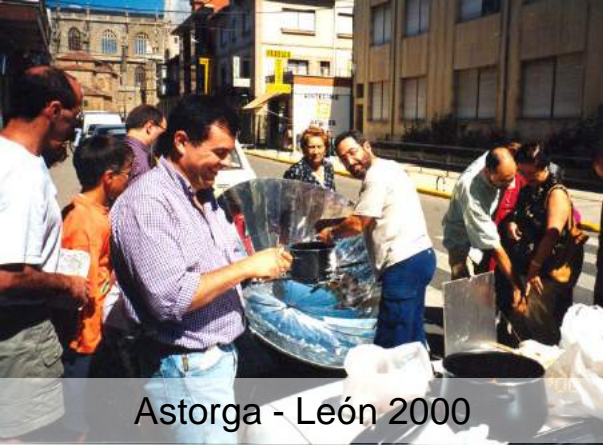


A Coruña 2014



A Coruña 2015





Astorga - León 2000



Granada 2006



Gran Canaria 2007



Alto Tajo – Guadalajara 2008

2010

## Activities in Spain



Lanzarote 2010



Girona 2014





La Habana. Cuba 2005



Trinidad. Cuba 2005



Esperanza. Cuba 2005

2010

## International activities



Berlín. Alemania 2010



Lordelo. Portugal 2014



Berlín. Alemania 2015



# A simple evolution



Caja



# Bioclimatic experimental module “A Vieira”



GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO  
DE EDUCACIÓN, CULTURA  
Y DEPORTE



XUNTA DE GALICIA  
CONSELLERÍA DE EDUCACIÓN  
E ORDENACIÓN UNIVERSITARIA



Casa





Nothing without the sun



# CONSOLFOOD 2016

The Science behind solar cookers: a good didactic approach.

**“Nobody made a greater mistake  
than he who did nothing  
because he could only do a little”**

E. Burke

**THANK YOU**

**Juan Bello Llorente**

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