

Developing a Solar Resource Map for a Stored Solar Cooker

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<http://sustainability.illinois.edu/research/energy-transitions/stored-solar-stove-project/>



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Cooking Indoors with Solid Fuels



University of Chicago Magazine, Indoor Air Pollution

- Approximately 3 billion people cook on solid fuels daily
- 4.3 million people globally die prematurely each year from the effects of indoor air pollution

Storing the Energy to Cook

Vessel filled with salt
Parabolic Dish concentrates sunlight onto vessel



Image Courtesy of Matthew Alonso.

- Charges in 2 ½ Hours
- Stores thermal energy at 300-400C

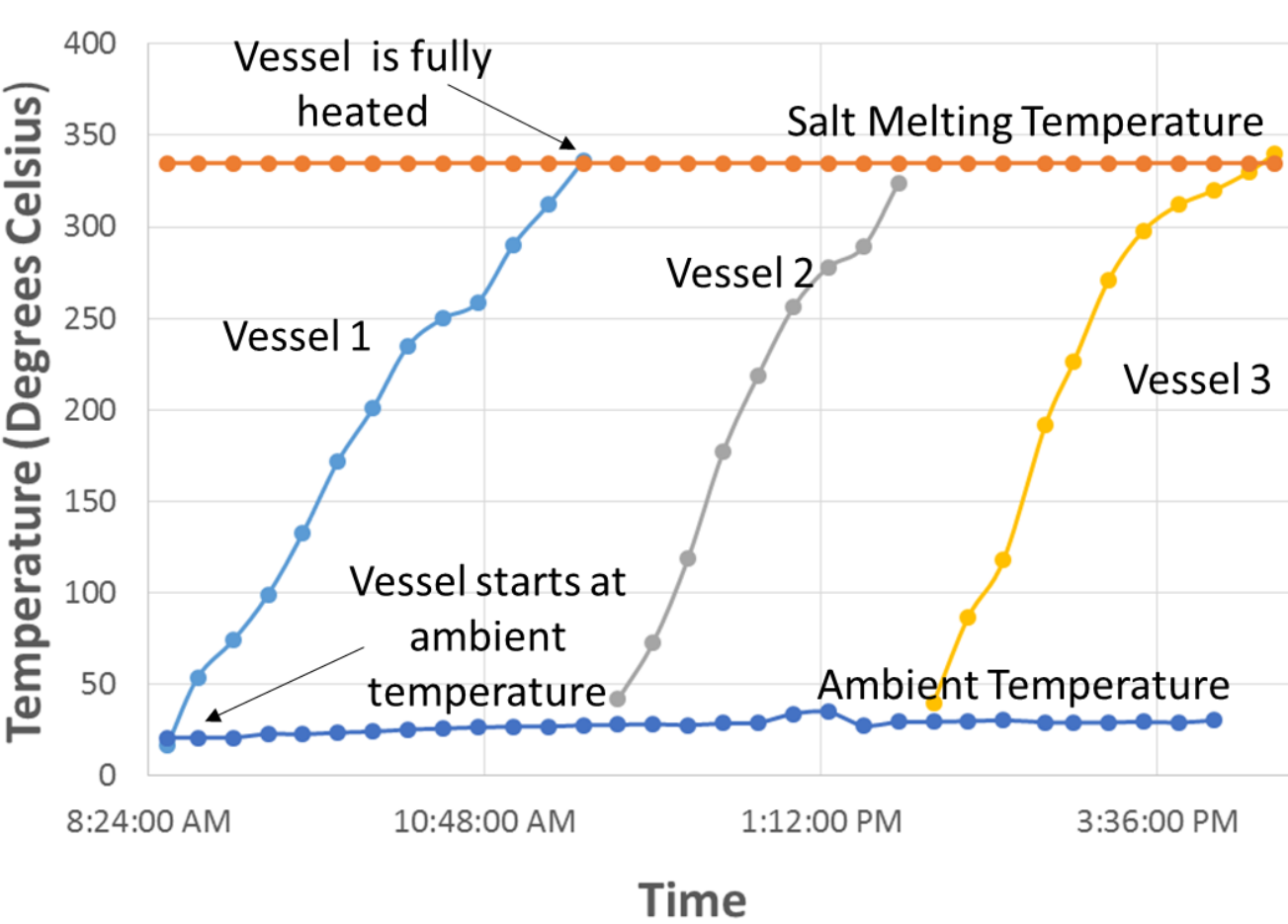
Heat Loss from the Storage Vessel

Radiative & convective losses from exposed part used for charging & cooking
Conductive heat loss through insulation

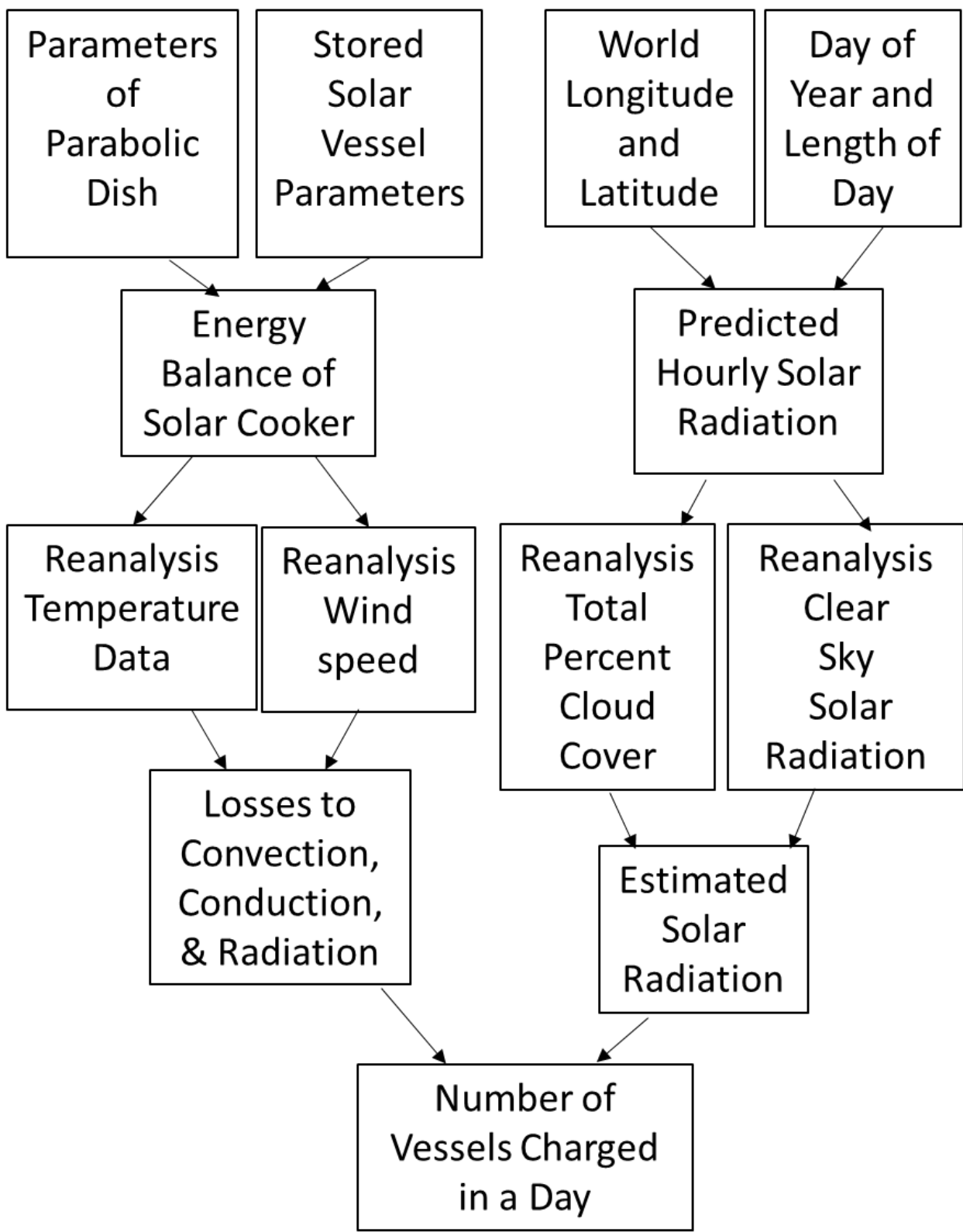


Image: Emily Floess

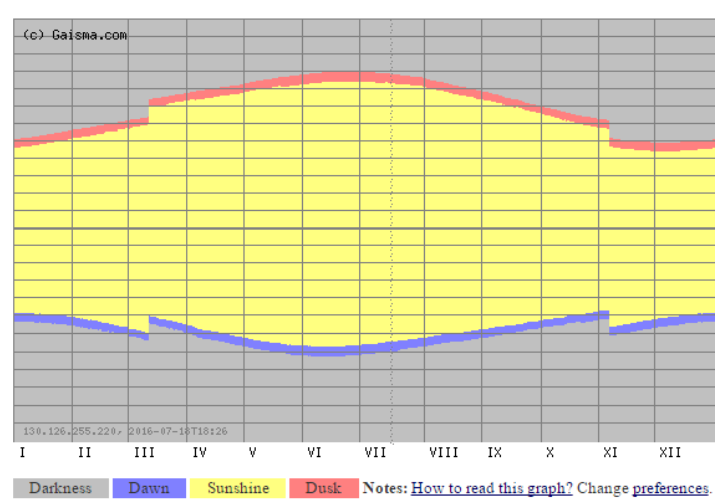
Charging Multiple Vessels on an Ideal Day



Determining where in the world a Stored Solar Cooker is useful



Ideal Daily Solar Radiation

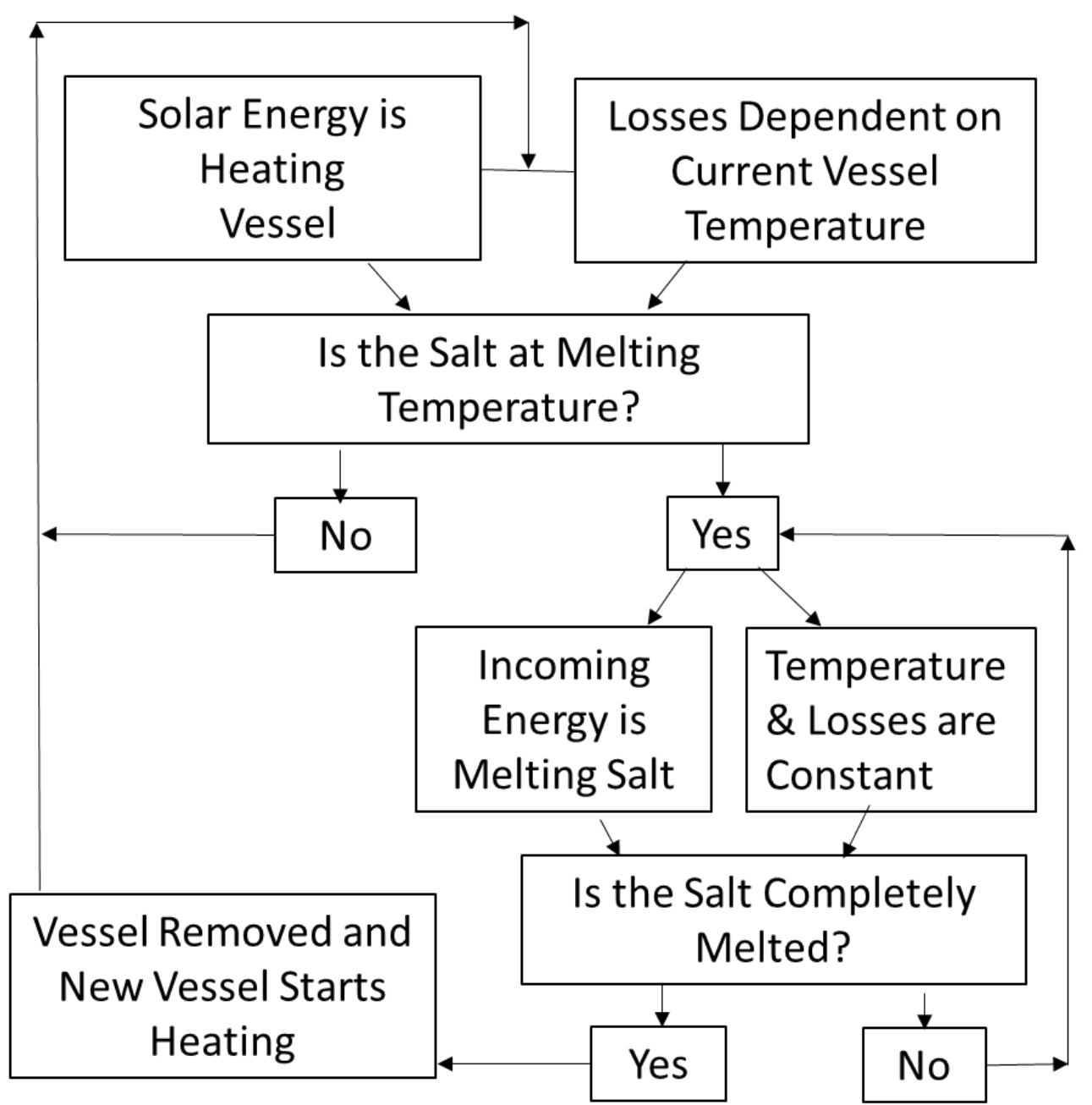


Calculated from longitude, latitude, and day of year

Percent Total Cloud Cover

Estimated Clear Sky Solar radiation is compared with Reanalysis Solar Radiation
Direct Normal Solar Radiation = Clear Sky Solar radiation*(1-Total Percent Cloud Cover)

Charged Vessels



Next Steps

A global map of the Stored Solar Cooker's potential to serve cooking needs.

References

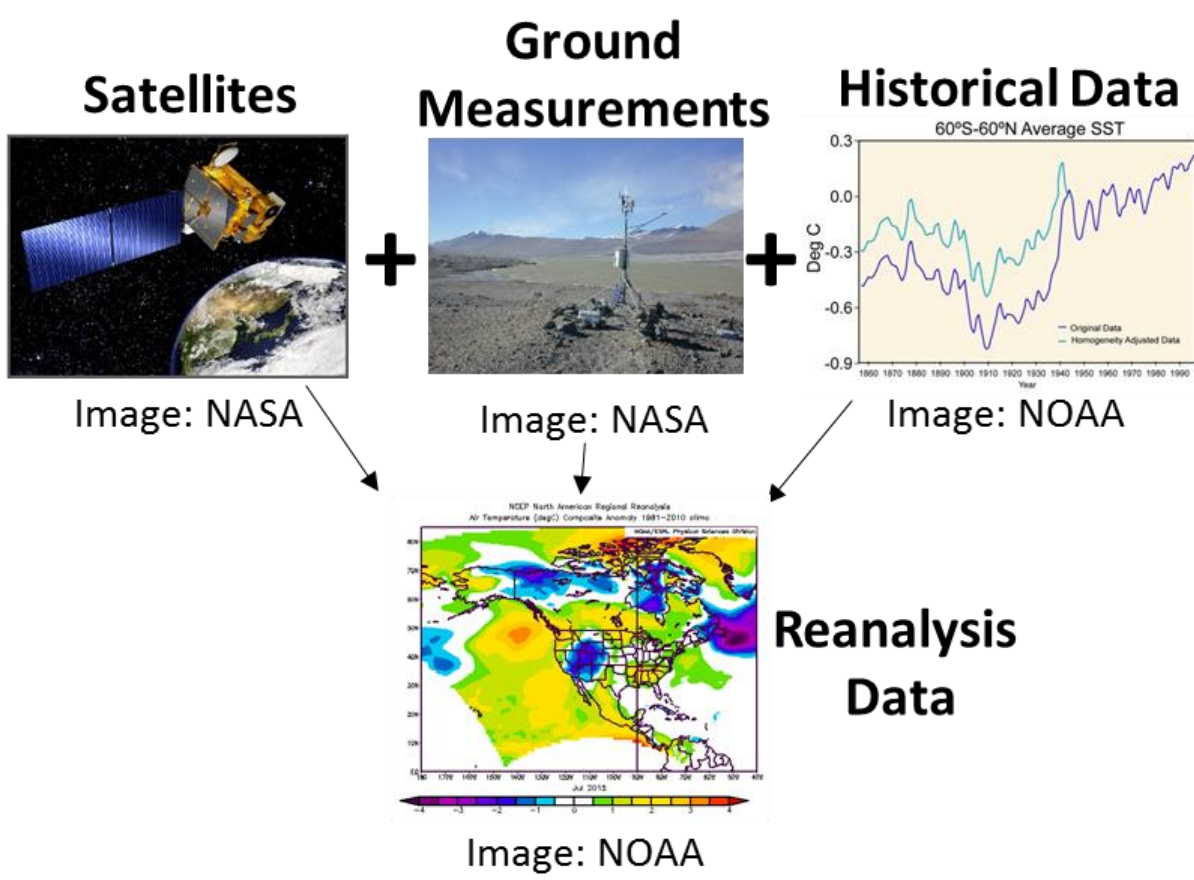
Kalnay, Eugenia, et al. "The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project." *Bulletin of the American meteorological Society* 77.3 (1996): 437-471.

Twidell, J., & Weir, T. (2015). *Renewable energy resources*. Routledge.

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Reanalysis Data



NOAA Reanalysis Data Used in the Energy Balance

Energy into the Vessel

Cloud Cover



Image: NOAA

Solar Radiation



Image: NASA

Losses from Conduction, Convection, and Radiation

Air Temperature



https://cimss.ssec.wisc.edu/satmet/modules/1_intro/intro-1.html

Wind Speed



<https://www.e-education.psu.edu/meteo300/node/719>