# **HOUSE Thru-wall solar kitchen studies**







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Detail at reflector wood oven door and ferrocement frame





A wood-frame top hinged oven door has anodized aluminum reflector and a ferrocement door could have glued glass mirror. An unintended door swing hitting cookware is a concern. The door has a gasket and bolt locks. Selected cookware sets doorway clearance and volumetric target for reflectors optical-thermal design.

PLAN

Prefabricated thru-wall (slide in-out) solar oven doorway frame (bio-plastic, ferro-cement) form for masonry walls.



## HOUSE Thru-wall slide out-in kitchen studies Counter height is a design factor.



Thru-wall solar cookers have convenience for cooks however, there are significant solar access requirements for kitchens, buildings and site plans. Therefore it is of interest to study house and cluster site planning before finalizing individual thruwall solar kitchen house plans



# Thru-wall nonimaging reflectors optical configuration

Nonimaging reflectors **optical-thermal design references** for selected regional latitude-range locations based on selected cookware and autoclave targets are needed for building technology studies.



Selection of cookware, ovens, autoclaves, stills, etc. defines thru-wall doorway and concentrator target shapes/volume and sizes for nonimaging reflectors solar thermal-optical design studies



A **thru-wall solar kitchen building** or trailer has a vertical oven door (0 in Fig A); and reflector parts (Fig A): 1 is a reflector wall above the oven door; 2 is a box with horizontal or inclined inlet aperture (unglazed or glazed); 3 is a ridged-pyramid base/bracket; 4 is an E and W end adjustable or repositioned at noon; and 5 is the other side of a two-sided trough.

Cookware targets (Fig B)include: w-1 roaster pots; w-2 HotPots TM; and w-3 allglass evacuated tubes. Multi-tube racks rolls/slides in-out thru the oven door into the exterior cooking zone. A five tube rack is illustrated in Fig. C. The tubes are horizontal or near horizontal.

JH Goodman 7-21-2014



## Thru-wall fixed concentrator slide in-out oven-cooker

(full size mock-up model photos)

A small window for daylighting is above a top hinged reflector oven door. A rubber-type material surrounds the door frame to keep water and insects outside. The door is held open by a wire hooked to an eye screw above the door.



# Prefabricated thru-wall (slide in-out) solar oven doorway frame (bio-plastic, ferro-cement) form for masonry walls.

Two prefabricated parts: a fixed reflector concentrator 'box' (WBxS in plan) and a thru wall door frame are secured together for on-site building construction . The lintel above the oven door is a substrate for mirrors which is part of the CPC-type wall. The door frame fits with the NI reflector substrate concentrator 'box' which is about the size of a large wheelbarrow 'box'. The door frame is around 11in/280mm x 23in/580mm x 27in/700mm, related to the size of the selected oven-cooker pot/pans. Various lintel arch types are possible above the thru wall oven door. Shrinkage of different materials is a concern.



### Thru wall fixed concentrator nonimaging reflector box

A reflector box (aluminum or bio-plastic substrate) attaches to a wall (house, trailer) with a ridged reflector bracket with grill posts. A quadrant reflector pattern is similar for all four quadrants of the concentrator box. Four creased aluminum-reflector attached elements are secured to the grill reflector bracket structured to the wall.



### Thru wall fixed concentrator nonimaging reflector box

A full size reflector box prototype was fabricated with lightweight aluminum reflector sheet (0.020 in) with a scissors, pliers, and clamps. After cutting out patterns, and bending, quadrants were clamped together and bolted. The ridged reflector base-bracket reflects solar radiation upwards to the underside of the cooker-oven.

**Nonimaging reflector concentrator thru-wall trough solar kitchen studies** Joel H. Goodman SCI Solar Cooking Convention July 17-19, 2014 Sacramento